Tankan Summary (March 2019)

180th Short-Term Economic Survey of Enterprises in Japan

Number of Sample Enterprises

	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Total	Response rate
All Enterprises	4,047	5,783	9,830	99.4%
Large Enterprises	1,007	915	1,922	99.3%
Medium-sized Enterprises	1,048	1,703	2,751	99.5%
Small Enterprises	1,992	3,165	5,157	99.4%
Financial institutions	-	-	210	99.0%

Responding Period: February 25 to March 29

Ref.: Average of predicted exchange rates expected by large manufacturing enterprises

April 1, 2019

Research and Statistics Department

Not to be released before 8:50 a.m. on Monday, April 1, 2019

(yen per US dollar) Bank of Japan

	FY 2018			FY 2019		
		1H	2H		1H	2H
Dec. 2018 Survey	109.41	109.56	109.26	-	-	-
March 2019 Survey	109.50	109.64	109.38	108.87	108.80	108.93

1. Business Conditions

(Diffusion index of "Favorable" minus "Unfavorable," % points)

			Large E	nterprises					Medium-size	d Enterprises	i .					nterprises	is Ciliavolao	
	Dec. 201	8 Survey		March 20	19 Survey		Dec. 20	18 Survey		March 20	19 Survey		Dec. 201	18 Survey		March 20	19 Survey	
	Actual result	Forecast	Actual result	t	Forecast		Actual result	Forecast	Actual result		Forecast		Actual result	Forecast	Actual result		Forecast	
				Changes		Changes				Changes		Changes				Changes		Changes
Manufacturing	19	15	12	-7	8	-4	17	11	7	-10	3	-4	14	8	6	-8	-2	-8
Textiles	3	0	3	0	0	-3	-8	-8	-8	0	-12	-4	-16	-23	-22	-6	-30	-8
Lumber & Wood products	0	6	-6	-6	0	6	41	26	33	-8	19	-14	-1	-12	-6	-5	-5	1
Pulp & Paper	4	0	-11	-15	0	11	-11	-20		-11	3	25	-8	-13	-19	-11	-21	-2
Chemicals	24	15	12	-12	12	0	32	25	31	-1	17	-14	19	12	6	-13	4	-2
Petroleum & Coal products	25	13	6	-19	13	7	10	11	21	11	5	-16	-7	-6	-7	0	-10	-3
Ceramics, Stone & Clay	21	24	23	2	10	-13	20	17	3	-17	2	-1	12	11	10	-2	1	-9
Iron & Steel	7	14	12	5	7	-5	25	17	8	-17	12	۷	46	33	25	-21	16	-9
Nonferrous metals	12	9	-9	-21	-3	6	24	18	0	-24	0	(36	17	17	-19	-3	-20
Food & Beverages	12	8	11	-1	8	-3	7	4	4	-3	5	1	-2	2	-4	-2	-6	-2
Processed metals	18	10	8	-10	0	-8	21	19	11	-10	9	-2	25	18	11	-14	2	-9
General-purpose machinery	47	36	20	-27	22	2	46	32	30	-16	11	-19	41	18	24	-17	9	-15
Production machinery	40	34	31	-9	22	-9	38	27	22	-16	14	-8	27	20	19	-8	7	-12
Business oriented machinery	13	19	13	0	10	-3	29	20	16	-13	16	(16	14	14	-2	10	-4
Electrical machinery	21	20	9	-12	7	-2	10	7	1	-9	-6	-7	16	5	0	-16	-9	-9
Shipbuilding & Heavy machinery, etc.	4	3	11	7	-4	-15	0	-2	-3	-3	-2	1	20	17	13	-7	11	-2
Motor vehicles	14	8	15	1	4	-11	19	6	8	-11	0	-8	30	19	17	-13	10	-7
Basic materials	15	12	8	-7	6	-2	17	11	8	-9	6	-2	13	4	2	-11	-5	-7
Processing	21	17	13	-8	9	-4	16	10	6	-10	1	-5	16	11	8	-8	0	-8
Nonmanufacturing	24	20	21	-3	20	-1	17	13	18	1	12	-(11	5	12	1	5	-7
Construction	42	39	46	4	36	-10	35	21	32	-3	20	-12	19	12	22	3	10	-12
Real estate	35	29	39	4	35	-4	30	19	30	0	21	ږ_	17	11	16	-1	8	-8
Goods rental & Leasing	12	24	12	0	24	12	27	25	31	4	25	-6	27	21	30	3	20	-10
Wholesaling	25	19	11	-14	13	2	13	11	10	-3	5	-5	6	-1	5	-1	-2	-7
Retailing	3	5	2	-1	8	6	13	9	14	1	7	-7	-10	-5	-4	6	-7	-3
Transport & Postal activities	20	10	12	-8	9	-3	15	9	18	3	14	-4	11	3	11	0	1	-10
Communications	27	20	29	2	14	-15	30	35	30	0	25	-5	29	20	34	5	28	-6
Information services	35	35	39	4	36	-3	28	27	35	7	23	-12	31	27	35	4	22	-13
Electric & Gas utilities	10	0	7	-3	5	-2	21	11	13	-8	7	-6	23	21	10	-13	10	0
Services for businesses	38	38	40	2	40	0	32	25	26	-6	19	-7	20	10	20	0	13	-7
Services for individuals	37	27	33	-4	31	-2	15	9	18	3	15	-3	3	-2	5	2	-2	-7
Accommodations, Eating & Drinking services	11	11	9	-2	19	10	-10	-3	-2	8	2	4	-4	-8	-7	-3	-10	-3
All industries	21	18	17	-4	14	-3	17	12	13	-4	9	-4	12	6	10	-2	2	-8

		All Enterprises							
Manufacturing	16	11	7	-9	2	-5			
Nonmanufacturing	15	10	15	0	9	-6			
All industries	16	10	12	-4	7	-5			

Notes: 1. Response rate = The number of enterprises that responded to the question on Business Conditions / The number of sample enterprises * 100

- 2. Actual result: Judgement at the time of the survey, Forecast: Judgement at the time of three months hence Changes in actual result = "Actual result of the current survey" minus "Actual result of the previous survey" Changes in forecast = "Forecast of the current survey" minus "Actual result of the current survey"
- 3. "Shipbuilding & Heavy machinery, etc." indicates Transportation machinery excluding Motor vehicles.

1. Business Conditions (Continued)

<Ref.> Percentage share of the number of respondents choosing each alternative

(%, % points)

	I	Dec. 2018 Surve	у			March 20	19 Survey			
		Actual result			Actual result Fo				Forecast	
	Large Enterprises	Medium-sized Enterprises	Small Enterprises	Large Enterprises	Medium- sized Enterprises	Small Enterprises	Large Enterprises	Medium- sized Enterprises	Small Enterprises	
Manufacturing	19	17	14	12	7	6	8	3	-2	
1. Favorable	25	27	28	20	20	23	15	14	16	
Not so favorable	69	63	58	72	67	60	78	75	66	
3. Unfavorable	6	10	14	8	13	17	7	11	18	
Nonmanufacturing	24	17	11	21	18	12	20	12	5	
1. Favorable	28	25	24	26	27	24	24	19	18	
2. Not so favorable	68	67	63	69	64	64	72	74	69	
3. Unfavorable	4	8	13	5	9	12	4	7	13	

(Note) Business Conditions DI = Diffusion index of "Favorable" minus "Unfavorable"

2. Supply and Demand Conditions, Inventories, and Prices

(% points)

	J			Longo E.	.tommicoc		(% points)
		D 201	0.0	Large Er	Merel 20	10 C	
		Dec. 201			March 20		
		Actual	Forecast	Actual		Forecast	
		result		result	Changes		Changes
Domestic Supply & Demand Conditions for Products	Manufacturing	-1	-2	-6	-5	-6	0
and Services:	Basic materials	-1	-2	-6	-5	-5	1
Diffusion index of "Excess demand" minus "Excess supply"	Processing	-1	-3	-7	-6	-8	-1
	Nonmanufacturing	-6	-8	-7	-1	-9	-2
Overseas Supply & Demand Conditions for Products:	Manufacturing	3	0	-5	-8	-4	1
Diffusion index of "Excess demand" minus "Excess supply"	Basic materials	1	-1	-5	-6	-3	2
	Processing	3	1	-5	-8	-5	0
Inventory Level of Finished Goods & Merchandise:	Manufacturing	6		8	2		
Diffusion index of "Excessive or somewhat excessive"	Basic materials	4		7	3		
minus "Insufficient or somewhat insufficient"	Processing	7		9	2		
Wholesalers' Inventory Level:	Manufacturing	2		8	6		
Diffusion index of "Excessive or somewhat excessive"	Basic materials	2		8	6		
minus "Insufficient or somewhat insufficient"	Processing	1		7	6		
	Manufacturing	6	1	1	-5	-2	-3
Change in Output Prices:	Basic materials	17	6	7	-10	2	-5
Diffusion index of "Rise" minus "Fall"	Processing	0	-2	-2	-2	-5	-3
	Nonmanufacturing	8	7	7	-1	6	-1
	Manufacturing	24	20	17	-7	16	-1
Change in Input Prices:	Basic materials	30	21	17	-13	15	-2
Diffusion index of "Rise" minus "Fall"	Processing	20	20	16	-4	15	-1
	Nonmanufacturing	20	19	16	-4	17	1

(% points)

Small Enterprises

				Small Er	nterprises		
		Dec. 201	8 Survey		March 20	19 Survey	
		Actual	Forecast	Actual		Forecast	
		result		result	Changes		Changes
Domestic Supply & Demand Conditions for Products	Manufacturing	-11	-14	-16	-5	-18	-2
and Services:	Basic materials	-15	-17	-19	-4	-21	-2
Diffusion index of "Excess demand" minus "Excess supply"	Processing	-9	-11	-12	-3	-15	-3
	Nonmanufacturing	-11	-13	-10	1	-13	-3
Overseas Supply & Demand Conditions for Products:	Manufacturing	-6	-8	-9	-3	-12	-3
Diffusion index of "Excess demand" minus "Excess supply"	Basic materials	-9	-12	-12	-3	-15	-3
	Processing	-4	-5	-7	-3	-8	-1
Inventory Level of Finished Goods & Merchandise:	Manufacturing	10		13	3		
Diffusion index of "Excessive or somewhat excessive"	Basic materials	10		16	6		
minus "Insufficient or somewhat insufficient"	Processing	10		12	2		
Wholesalers' Inventory Level:	Manufacturing	9		12	3		
Diffusion index of "Excessive or somewhat excessive"	Basic materials	12		18	6		
minus "Insufficient or somewhat insufficient"	Processing	6		8	2		
	Manufacturing	4	6	3	-1	5	2
Change in Output Prices:	Basic materials	11	17	9	-2	12	3
Diffusion index of "Rise" minus "Fall"	Processing	-2	-1	-1	1	0	1
	Nonmanufacturing	2	3	3	1	5	2
	Manufacturing	41	42	37	-4	40	3
Change in Input Prices:	Basic materials	44	46	40	-4	42	2
Diffusion index of "Rise" minus "Fall"	Processing	38	40	36	-2	37	1
	Nonmanufacturing	26	29	26	0	31	5

3. Sales and Current Profits

Sales (Year-to-year % change)

		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
	Manufacturing	2.3	-1.1	0.5	-
	Domestic Sales	2.2	-1.4	0.6	-
Large Enterprises	Exports	2.5	-0.5	0.5	-
	Nonmanufacturing	2.8	-0.4	1.1	-
	All industries	2.6	-0.7	0.9	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	3.5	-0.6	1.4	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	2.9	0.0	2.3	-
	All industries	3.1	-0.2	2.0	-
	Manufacturing	1.9	0.2	0.1	-
Small Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	1.4	0.4	-0.4	-
	All industries	1.5	0.4	-0.3	-
	Manufacturing	2.4	-0.8	0.6	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	2.4	-0.1	0.9	-
	All industries	2.4	-0.3	0.8	-

(Note) Revision rates are calculated as the percentage change of the figures between the current and the previous survey.

1.3 -1.7 3.4 0.7 0.8 -2.4 0.2 3.6 1.0 2.9 2.2 0.1 -0.2 0.9 3.9 1.8 -0.8 0.8 1.4 3.7 1.6 -1.1 1.1 0.6 3.9 3.0 -1.1 1.9 0.8 3.2 2.7 -0.2 3.1 1.5

1H FY2019

(Forecast)

Revision rate

2.8 3.4 -0.4 2.8 1.3 3.2 0.2 0.7 0.0 0.3 2.6 0.2 0.3 -0.1 -0.7 2.8 0.3 0.3 0.0 -0.5 1.4 3.5 -1.3 0.7 0.5 3.3 1.5 -0.3 1.4 0.5 3.4 1.5 -0.6 1.2 0.5

Current Profits (Year-to-year % change)

		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
	Manufacturing	-1.9	-2.0	-1.3	-
	Basic materials	-4.8	-4.0	-0.2	-
Large Enterprises	Processing	-0.5	-1.1	-1.8	-
	Nonmanufacturing	-0.9	0.9	-1.3	-
	All industries	-1.4	-0.5	-1.3	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	2.9	-3.2	2.1	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-0.1	0.1	-1.5	-
	All industries	0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-
	Manufacturing	-2.8	-3.4	0.3	-
Small Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-4.4	0.0	1.6	-
	All industries	-3.9	-1.0	1.2	-
	Manufacturing	-1.5	-2.3	-0.7	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-1.5	0.5	-0.7	-
	All industries	-1.5	-0.7	-0.7	_

(Year-to-year % change)

(Year-to-year % change)

Revision rate

2H FY2019

(Forecast)

Revision rate

1H FY2018	2H FY2018		1H FY2019		2H FY2019	
	(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
5.8	-10.9	-5.9	-5.5	-	4.6	-
3.3	-13.9	-8.1	-4.8	-	6.0	-
6.9	-9.5	-4.8	-5.8	-	3.9	-
1.6	-3.7	0.4	-2.2	-	-0.2	-
3.6	-7.1	-2.6	-3.8	-	2.0	-
4.1	1.7	-5.9	-4.9	-	9.1	-
1.3	-1.2	0.6	-2.8	-	-0.5	-
2.2	-0.3	-1.5	-3.5	-	2.4	-
-1.1	-4.5	-8.7	-4.9	i	5.6	-
4.4	-11.3	-0.4	-1.5	-	4.5	-
2.7	-9.5	-2.9	-2.5	i	4.8	-
4.9	-8.6	-6.3	-5.4	-	5.3	-
2.1	-5.0	0.2	-2.2	-	0.8	-
3.3	-6.5	-2.4	-3.6	-	2.6	-

1H FY2018

2H FY2018

(Forecast)

3. Sales and Current Profits (Continued)

Ratio of Current Profit to Sales

All Enterprises

Nonmanufacturing

All industries

(%, % points)

		FY2018		FY2019	(70, 70 points)
		(Forecast)	Changes	(Forecast)	Changes
	Manufacturing	8.17	-0.08	8.02	-
Large Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	6.43	0.08	6.28	-
	All industries	7.15	0.01	7.00	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	5.20	-0.14	5.24	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	3.74	0.01	3.60	-
	All industries	4.11	-0.03	4.01	-
	Manufacturing	4.49	-0.17	4.50	-
Small Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	3.35	-0.01	3.41	-
	All industries	3.61	-0.05	3.67	-
	Manufacturing	7.04	-0.11	6.95	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	4.88	0.03	4.80	-
	All industries	5.61	-0.02	5.52	-

			(%, % points)	_
018	2H FY2018	1H FY2019	2H FY2019	İ

1H FY2018	2H FY2018		1H FY2019		2H FY2019	
	(Forecast)	Changes	(Forecast)	Changes	(Forecast)	Changes
9.83	6.62	-0.29	9.23	-	6.89	-
7.25	5.66	0.07	6.99	-	5.60	-
8.32	6.06	-0.09	7.91	-	6.14	-
5.33	5.08	-0.25	4.97	-	5.49	-
3.57	3.89	0.03	3.36	-	3.82	-
4.02	4.19	-0.05	3.77	-	4.24	-
4.60	4.39	-0.42	4.38	-	4.62	-
3.33	3.37	-0.02	3.28	-	3.54	-
3.63	3.60	-0.12	3.54	-	3.79	-
8.17	5.98	-0.32	7.68	-	6.27	-
5.23	4.56	0.02	5.05	-	4.57	-
6.22	5.03	-0.10	5.93	-	5.14	-

Net Income (Year-to-year % change)

FY2019

0.6

FY2018

		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
	Manufacturing	-0.7	-5.9	-0.5	-
	Basic materials	-3.3	-8.1	-0.2	-
Large Enterprises	Processing	0.4	-4.9	-0.7	-
	Nonmanufacturing	2.3	-0.1	-1.0	-
	All industries	0.8	-3.0	-0.8	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	10.7	-3.2	3.8	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	5.7	1.5	-2.2	-
	All industries	7.3	0.0	-0.3	-
	Manufacturing	6.9	2.5	-5.0	-
Small Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-1.5	-2.6	8.6	-
	All industries	0.9	-1.0	4.3	-
	Manufacturing	1.2	-4.7	-0.6	-

2.1

1.7

-0.3

-2.3

(Year-to-year % change)

					(to jear /o enange)
1H FY2018	2H FY2018		1H FY2019		2H FY2019	
	(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
8.6	-13.4	-14.8	-6.6	-	9.8	-
3.2	-12.4	-15.7	-6.1	-	9.4	-
11.0	-13.9	-14.3	-6.8	-	9.9	-
2.1	2.5	-1.5	-2.2	-	0.5	-
5.3	-5.2	-7.9	-4.5	-	4.6	-
10.7	10.7	-5.2	-3.5	-	11.9	-
0.1	11.2	3.8	-1.0	-	-3.2	-
3.5	11.1	1.0	-1.8	-	1.3	-
-4.4	20.7	2.1	-5.1	-	-4.9	-
14.9	-14.6	-5.2	1.3	-	16.4	-
8.3	-5.7	-2.9	-0.6	-	9.5	-
7.5	-7.1	-11.5	-6.2	-	7.9	-
3.9	0.0	-1.3	-1.3	-	2.9	-
5.5	-2.9	-5.6	-3.6	-	4.9	-

4. Fixed Investment, etc.

Fixed Investment including Land Purchasing Expenses* (Year-to-year % change)

Tixed investment including Land I dichasing			penses	(1 cal-ic	year /o change)
		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Large	Manufacturing	11.0	-4.0	6.2	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	15.7	1.9	-1.6	-
	All industries	13.9	-0.3	1.2	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	9.9	-4.5	-5.1	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	8.8	0.1	-7.5	-
	All industries	9.2	-1.7	-6.6	-
Small	Manufacturing	12.7	-2.2	-6.1	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-7.1	6.5	-20.1	-
	All industries	-0.7	3.1	-14.9	-
	Manufacturing	11.1	-3.8	2.0	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	10.0	2.4	-5.6	-
	All industries	10.4	0.0	-2.8	-

^{*} Excludes software and R&D investment.

Software Investment

(Year-to-year % change)

		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Large	Manufacturing	7.0	-1.6	4.2	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	5.2	-3.7	2.9	-
	All industries	5.7	-3.0	3.3	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	16.7	-4.4	14.1	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	20.1	-6.1	20.2	-
	All industries	19.6	-5.9	19.2	-
Small	Manufacturing	-1.9	-11.4	13.3	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	6.7	-6.0	3.4	-
	All industries	4.0	-7.6	6.3	-
	Manufacturing	6.9	-2.6	5.6	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	7.5	-4.3	5.9	-
	All industries	7.4	-3.8	5.8	-

Land Purchasing Expenses (Year-to-year % change)

		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Large	Manufacturing	15.5	34.4	-18.5	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	26.1	6.3	-21.4	-
	All industries	24.9	8.6	-21.1	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	-20.5	2.7	-59.5	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	0.7	18.0	-51.2	-
	All industries	-2.8	15.7	-52.3	-
Small	Manufacturing	-15.8	8.6	-8.0	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-22.3	15.5	-67.6	-
	All industries	-21.2	14.2	-57.2	-
	Manufacturing	-4.6	18.0	-24.1	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	7.3	10.2	-36.6	-
	All industries	5.6	11.1	-35.1	-

R&D Investment

(Year-to-year % change)

R&D investment (Tear-to-year 76 cha					year 70 change)
		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Large	Manufacturing	5.3	1.8	0.8	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	1.1	-3.1	0.2	-
	All industries	5.0	1.4	0.7	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	1.9	-1.5	2.2	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	3.2	3.3	8.7	-
	All industries	2.1	-0.7	3.3	-
Small	Manufacturing	4.0	-1.0	7.3	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	25.0	-5.6	-1.9	-
	All industries	6.2	-1.6	6.2	-
	Manufacturing	5.1	1.6	1.0	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	2.1	-2.7	0.9	-
	All industries	4.9	1.2	1.0	-

Software, R&D, and Fixed Investment excluding Land

Purchasing Expenses

(Year-to-year % change)

		FY2018		FY2019	
		(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Large	Manufacturing	7.7	-1.2	3.4	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	12.9	0.7	0.6	-
	All industries	10.0	-0.3	2.1	-
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	9.9	-4.2	-2.2	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	10.9	-2.3	1.1	-
	All industries	10.4	-3.1	-0.3	-
Small	Manufacturing	12.8	-2.7	-4.1	-
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-3.8	4.7	-12.6	-
	All industries	2.3	1.5	-9.1	-
	Manufacturing	8.4	-1.7	2.0	-
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	9.7	0.8	-1.3	-
	All industries	9.1	-0.5	0.4	-

Production Capacity

(Diffusion index of "Excessive capacity" minus "Insufficient capacity," % points)

Troduction cu	pacity		(Billusion in	dex of Excessive	e capacity illina	insumerent cu	pacity, 70 points
		Dec. 2018	2018 Survey March 2019 Survey				
		Actual	Forecast	Actual		Forecast	
		result		result	Changes		Changes
Large	Manufacturing	-5	-4	-2	3	-2	0
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-3	-3	-3	0	-3	0
	All industries	-4	-3	-2	2	-3	-1
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	-4	-5	-2	2	-4	-2
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-4	-6	-4	0	-6	-2
	All industries	-5	-5	-3	2	-5	-2
Small	Manufacturing	-7	-9	-4	3	-5	-1
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-7	-7	-7	0	-8	-1
	All industries	-6	-8	-6	0	-6	0
	Manufacturing	-6	-6	-3	3	-4	-1
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-6	-6	-6	0	-6	0
	All industries	-5	-6	-5	0	-5	0

5. Fixed Investment of Financial institutions

Fixed Investment including Land Purchasing Expenses of Financial institutions* (Year-to-year % change)

	FY2018	FY2018		
	(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Financial institutions	-4.0	-5.9	7.0	-
Banks	-7.7	-10.5	13.1	-
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	-24.4	-3.4	4.7	-
Financial products transaction dealers	-35.9	-38.3	48.9	-
Insurance companies	15.5	0.3	-0.2	-
Non-deposit money corporations	-4.0	-1.6	3.0	-
(Memo) All industries including Financial institutions	10.0	-0.1	-2.6	-
Nonmanufacturing including Financial institutions	9.4	2.0	-5.1	-

^{*} Excludes software and R&D investment.

Software Investment of Financial institutions

(Year-to-year % change)

Financial institutions	-7.8	-3.9	5.4	-
Banks	-8.2	-1.2	15.2	-
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	28.3	-3.7	-2.0	-
Financial products transaction dealers	27.3	-4.5	-15.0	-
Insurance companies	5.4	-0.7	-7.5	-
Non-deposit money corporations	-42.0	-17.4	34.0	-
(Memo) All industries including Financial institutions	2.3	-3.8	5.7	-
Nonmanufacturing including Financial institutions	1.1	-4.1	5.7	-

Land Purchasing Expenses of Financial institutions

(Year-to-year % change)

Financial institutions	91.5	6.1	-36.0	ı
Banks	-31.4	-3.2	-60.1	-
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	24.4	-4.3	-34.0	-
Financial products transaction dealers	-75.5	-80.3	-100.0	-
Insurance companies	179.2	14.5	-33.3	-
Non-deposit money corporations	NA	NA	NA	-
(Memo) All industries including Financial institutions	7.6	10.9	-35.1	-
Nonmanufacturing including Financial institutions	9.5	10.0	-36.6	-

Software, R&D, and Fixed Investment excluding Land Purchasing Expenses of Financial institutions (Year-to-year % change)

Financial institutions	-8.7	-5.1	8.2	
Banks	-7.7	-5.6	15.0	-
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	-15.7	-3.4	5.6	-
Financial products transaction dealers	16.7	-7.8	-5.8	-
Insurance companies	1.6	-1.6	-1.8	-
Non-deposit money corporations	-31.6	-12.0	22.2	-
(Memo) All industries including Financial institutions	8.1	-0.7	0.7	-
Nonmanufacturing including Financial institutions	7.9	0.3	-0.5	-

6. Employment

Employment Conditions (Diffusion index of "Excessive employment" minus "Insufficient employment," % points)

		Dec. 2018 Survey					
		Actual result	Forecast	Actual result		Forecast	
					Changes		Changes
Large	Manufacturing	-19	-19	-18	1	-18	0
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-29	-31	-29	0	-31	-2
	All industries	-23	-24	-23	0	-24	-1
Medium-sized	Manufacturing	-26	-30	-26	0	-25	1
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-39	-41	-41	-2	-42	-1
	All industries	-34	-37	-35	-1	-35	0
Small	Manufacturing	-33	-35	-31	2	-32	-1
Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-43	-47	-43	0	-47	-4
	All industries	-39	-43	-39	0	-42	-3
	Manufacturing	-28	-29	-26	2	-27	-1
All Enterprises	Nonmanufacturing	-40	-43	-40	0	-44	-4
	All industries	-35	-38	-35	0	-36	-1

Number of New Graduates Hired (All industries)

(Surveyed only in June and December)

(Year-to-year % change)

	FY2017		FY2018		FY2019	
		Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate	(Forecast)	Revision rate
Large Enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium-sized Enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Enterprises & Financial institutions	-	-	-	-	1	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-

6

7. Corporate Finance

Financial Position (All industries)

(Diffusion index of "Easy" minus "Tight," % points)

(Diffusion index of Easy minus Fight, 70 points)							
	Dec. 201	8 Survey	March 2019 Survey				
	Actual result Forecast		Actual result				
				Changes			
Large Enterprises	23		22	-1			
Medium-sized Enterprises	23		22	-1			
Small Enterprises	12		12	0			
All Enterprises	17		16	-1			
Manufacturing	17		15	-2			
Nonmanufacturing	18	/	17	-1			

Lending Attitude of Financial institutions (All industries)

(Diffusion index of "Accommodative" minus "Severe," % points)

		8 Survey	March 20	19 Survey
				19 Survey
	Actual result	Forecast	Actual result	
				Changes
Large Enterprises	25		25	0
Medium-sized Enterprises	27		27	0
Small Enterprises	21		21	0
All Enterprises	24		24	0
Manufacturing	24		23	-1
Nonmanufacturing	24		24	0

Change in Interest Rate on Loans (All industries)

(Diffusion index of "Rise" minus "Fall," % points)

	Dec. 201	8 Survey	March 2019 Survey					
	Actual result	Forecast	Actual result		Forecast			
				Changes		Changes		
Large Enterprises	2	9	-1	-3	5	6		
Medium-sized Enterprises	0	8	-2	-2	5	7		
Small Enterprises	-2	6	-2	0	5	7		
All Enterprises	-1	8	-1	0	5	6		
Manufacturing	0	7	-1	-1	5	6		
Nonmanufacturing	-1	7	-3	-2	4	7		

Conditions for CP Issuance (All industries) <Based on CP-Issuing Enterprises>

(Diffusion index of "Easy" minus "Severe," % points)

		8 Survey		19 Survey
	Actual result Forecast		Actual result	
				Changes
Large Enterprises	34		32	-2

8. Business Conditions of Financial institutions

Business Conditions

(Diffusion index of "Favorable" minus "Unfavorable," % points)

	Dec. 2018 Survey		March 2019 Survey			
	Actual result	Forecast	Actual result	Actual result		
				Changes		Changes
Banks	13	4	8	-5	6	-2
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	2	0	2	0	-2	-4
Financial products transaction dealers	-7	0	-17	-10	-4	13
Insurance companies	27	33	31	4	26	-5
Non-deposit money corporations	24	14	19	-5	28	9
Financial institutions	12	9	9	-3	9	0

Production Capacity

(Diffusion index of "Excessive capacity" minus "Insufficient capacity," % points)

	Dec. 201	8 Survey	March 2019 Survey			
	Actual result	Forecast	Actual result		Forecast	
				Changes		Changes
Banks	3	3	3	0	1	-2
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	10	2	7	-3	0	-7
Financial products transaction dealers	-3	-3	-3	0	-3	0
Insurance companies	-2	-2	-3	-1	-3	0
Non-deposit money corporations	-5	-10	-5	0	-5	0
Financial institutions	2	0	1	-1	-1	-2

Employment Conditions

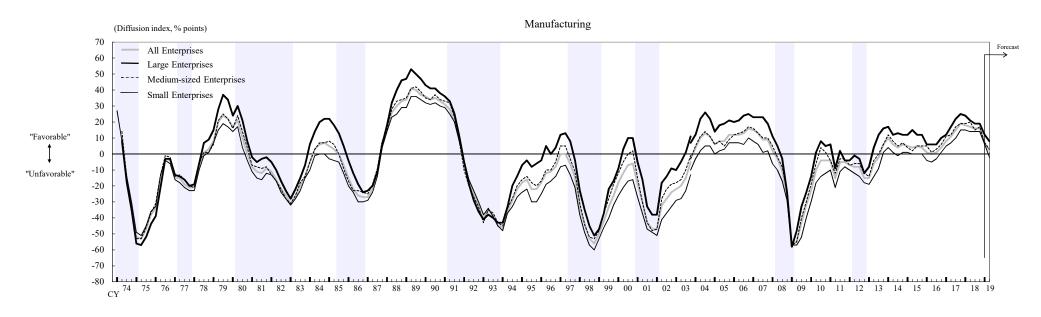
(Diffusion index of "Excessive employment" minus "Insufficient employment," % points)

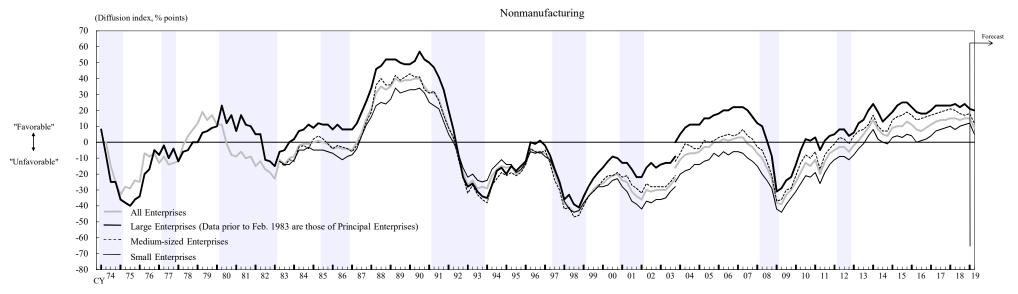
	Dec. 2018 Survey		March 2019 Survey			
	Actual result	Forecast	Actual result		Forecast	
				Changes		Changes
Banks	-2	-4	-8	-6	-10	-2
Financial institutions for cooperative organizations	-20	-20	-25	-5	-18	7
Financial products transaction dealers	-14	-21	-17	-3	-10	7
Insurance companies	-9	-10	-14	-5	-12	2
Non-deposit money corporations	-14	-9	-9	5	-14	-5
Financial institutions	-10	-11	-14	-4	-12	2

(Reference Charts)

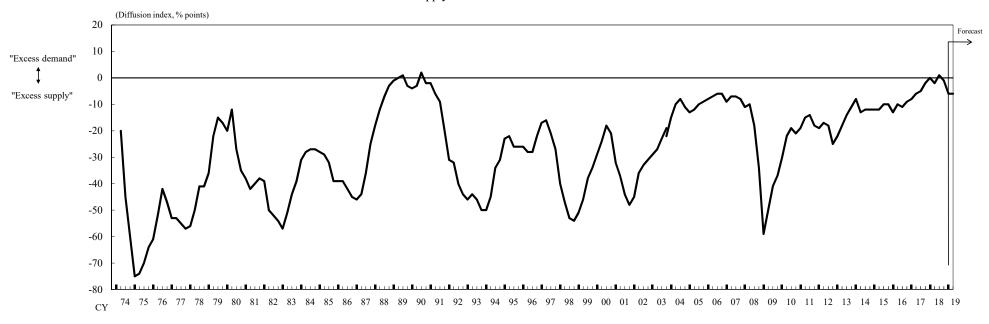
- Notes: 1. Shaded areas indicate periods of recession (according to the Cabinet Office).
 - 2. There is a discontinuity between the figures up to the December 2003 survey and those from the March 2004 survey (as for the December 2003 survey, the results of preliminary survey based on "Capital" are also shown).

[Business Conditions]

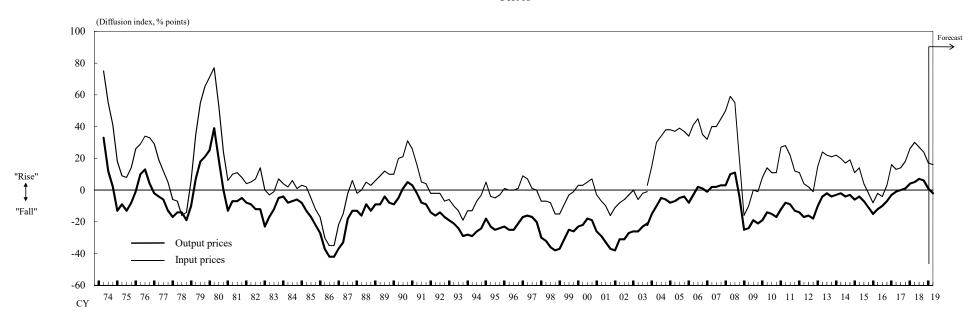




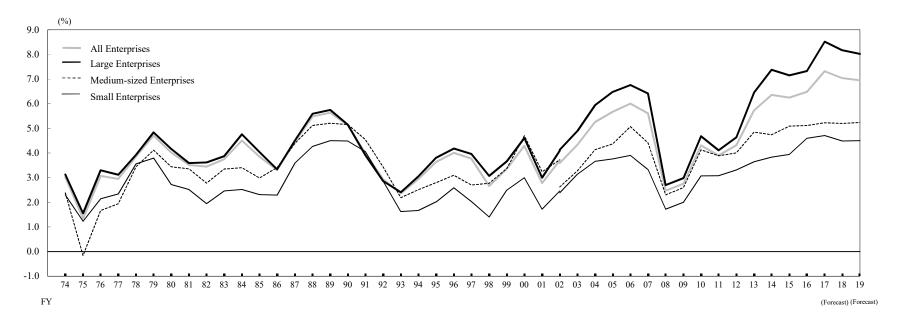
Domestic Supply and Demand Conditions for Products and Services



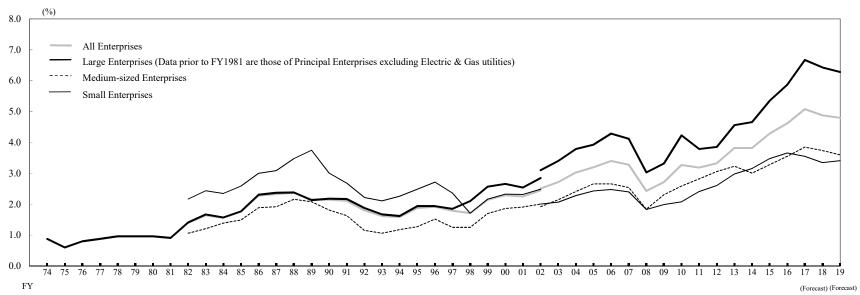
Prices



Manufacturing



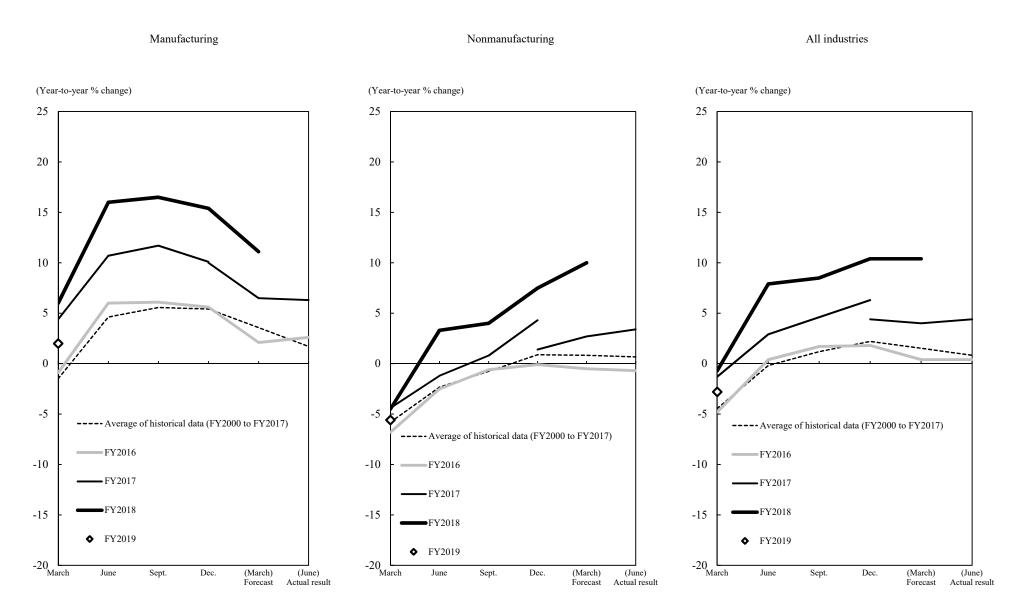
Nonmanufacturing



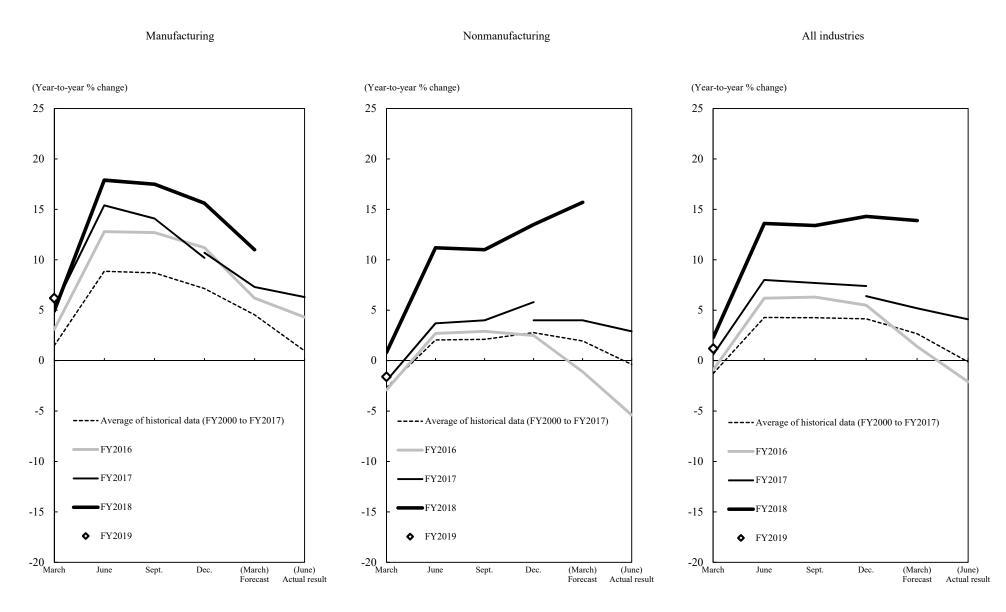
[Developments of Fixed Investment including Land Purchasing Expenses]

(1) All Enterprises

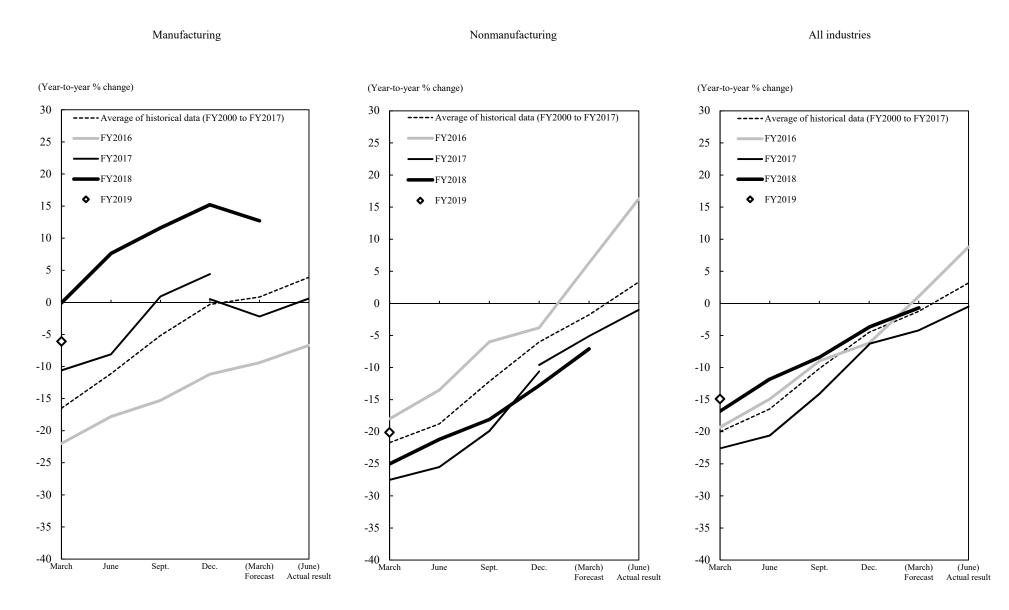
- Notes: 1. The graphs indicate the revision pattern of fixed investment. The horizontal axis represents the point of time when the survey is conducted for each fiscal year. Namely, the first survey for each year (March survey) is on the left, and the last survey (June survey of the following year; actual result) is on the right. The vertical axis represents the year-to-year percent change.
 - 2. There is a discontinuity in the data in December 2017 due to the regular revision of the sample enterprises.
 - 3. Excludes software and R&D investment.



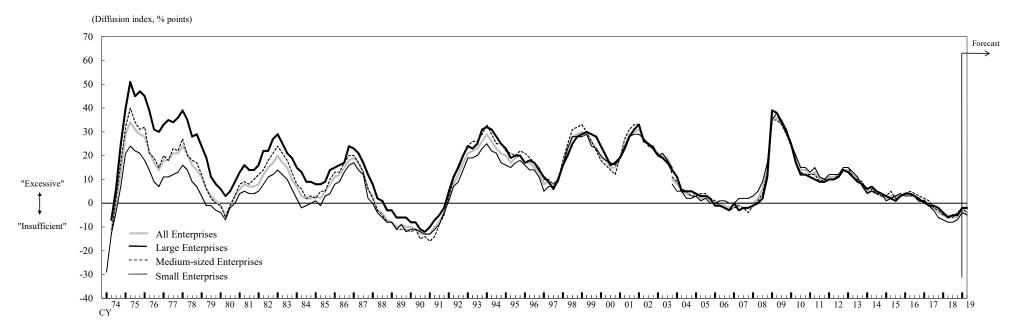
(2) Large Enterprises



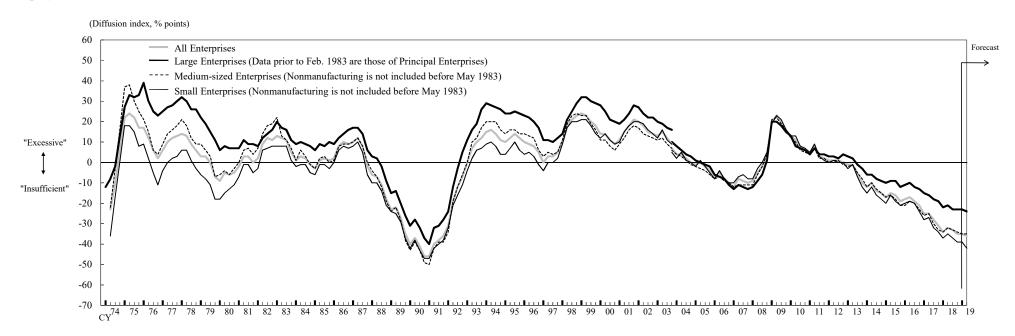
(3) Small Enterprises



[Production Capacity (Manufacturing)]

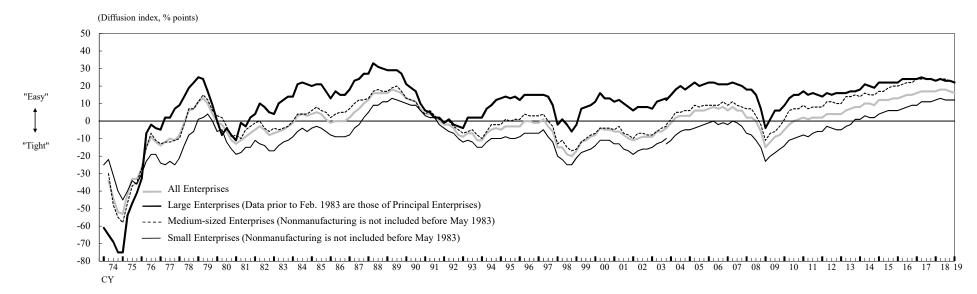


[Employment Conditions (All industries)]



[Corporate Finance (All industries)]

Financial Position



Lending Attitude of Financial institutions

