Management Committee
- Examines and manages Bank-wide issues regarding the Bank's operations.

Compliance Committee
- Ensures that the officers and employees perform their duties fairly and in compliance with the relevant laws and regulations.

Executive Directors (6 persons)
- Administer the business of the Bank, assisting the Governor and the Deputy Governors.

Members of the Policy Board (6 persons)
- Examines and manages Board-wide issues regarding the Bank's operations.

Governor
- Represents the Bank of Japan and exercises general control over the Bank's business.

Deputy Governors (2 persons)
- Administer the business of the Bank, assisting the Governor.

Audit Committee
- Recommends the selection of Auditors to the Board.

Policy Board (9 persons)
- The Bank's highest decision-making body, which determines the guideline for currency and monetary control, and sets the basic principles for conducting the Bank's operations.
- The Board oversees the fulfillment of the duties of the Bank's officers, excluding Auditors and Counsellors.

Secretariat of the Policy Board
- (1) Arranges proceedings for Policy Board meetings; (2) liaises with the Diet and the media; (3) reviews the content and wording of important documents, and offers a legal perspective on them; (4) plans and formulates measures relating to the Bank's business operations; (5) handles the Bank's budget, settlement, and accounting; (6) provides administrative services for the Bank's officers; and (7) supports Auditors in auditing.

Internal Auditors' Office
- Audits the Bank's business operations.

Monetary Affairs Department
- Plans and formulates monetary policy measures.

Finance System and Bank Examination Department
- Plans and formulates measures that contribute to the maintenance of an orderly financial system; (2) conducts on-site examinations and off-site monitoring of financial institutions that hold current accounts at the Bank; (3) judges financial institutions' eligibility to hold current accounts at the Bank and to have access to its lending facilities; and (4) determines the specific standards and criteria for the Bank's approval of credit facilities.

Payment and Settlement Systems Department
- Plans and formulates measures in the following areas: (1) policy issues relating to payment and settlement systems; (2) financial institutions' access to payment and settlement services provided by the Bank; and (3) the Bank's business continuity planning.

Financial Markets Department
- (1) Determines the specifics of daily market operations; (2) conducts foreign exchange interventions; (3) works toward improving the functioning of Japanese financial markets, including the foreign exchange market; and (4) monitors and analyzes developments in financial markets in Japan as well as overseas, including foreign exchange markets.

Research and Statistics Department
- (1) Conducts research on the domestic economy and fiscal situation; and (2) compiles and publishes statistics.

International Department
- (1) Liaises and coordinates with overseas central banks and international organizations; (2) makes arrangements for investment in yen assets by overseas central banks, and conducts operations aimed at providing international financial support; (3) manages foreign-currency assets held by the Bank; (4) conducts research on global economic and financial conditions; and (5) forms the Bank's balance of payments and other similar statistics.

Currency Issue Department
- (1) Conducts planning and operations relating to banknotes; and (2) conducts payment/receipt of coins, and examines and takes custody of them.

Operations Department
- Conducts banking operations including the following: (1) discounting of bills; (2) credit extension; (3) purchasing/selling of bills, Japanese government securities, and other securities; (4) borrowing/lending of securities with cash collateral; (5) accepting of deposits; (6) domestic fund transfers; (7) handling of treasury funds; and (8) operations relating to stocks purchased by the Bank.

Information System Services Department
- Manages the development and operation of the Bank's computer systems.

Public Relations Department
- (1) Is responsible for public relations; (2) administers the Bank's library; and (3) works toward raising the public's awareness and understanding of financial and economic issues.

Personnel and Corporate Affairs Department
- Handles business-in-corporate affairs, personnel policy issues relating to recruitment, assessment of job performance, career planning and training, wages and salaries, and the Bank's code of ethics.

Administration Department
- Conducts administrative operations relating to the Bank's facilities, supplies, security, and transportation.

Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies
- (1) Studies theoretical, institutional, technological, and historical aspects of monetary and economic issues; (2) collects, preserves, and exhibits historical materials and documents related to monetary and economic issues; and (3) exchanges views with academics.

Head Office

Policy Board
- Governor: KURODA Haruhiko
- Deputy Governors: AMAMIYA Masayoshi, WAKATAKE Masazumi
- Members of the Policy Board: ADACHI Seiji, NAKAMURA Toyohiko, NOGUCHI Asahi, NAKAGAWA Junko, TAKATA Hajime, TAMURA Naoki, KURODA Hirohide, MATSUMOTO Masayoshi, SAKAMOTO Tetsuya
- Auditors: ONOZAWA Yoji, FUJITA Hirokazu, SAKAMOTO Tetsuya
- Executive Directors: UCHIDA Shinichi, SHIMIZU Tokiko, KOGUCHI Hirohide, KUZUKA Masaaki, KOGUCHI Hirohide, KATO Takeshi, SHIMIZU Seichi
- Counsellors: RYUUCHI Akio, KAWAI Masahiro, YAMAMOTO Aki, MATSUMOTO Masayoshi, IZUMI Masami, ISAKA Ryusabetsu, TOKURA Masaharu, MORITA Yoshio, AKIIE Reiko, HANZAWA Junichi

Branches (32)
The 32 branches mainly conduct operations relating to currency issue and banking operations, and research on the economic and financial situation in their respective areas.

Local Offices in Japan (14)
The 14 local offices handle some of the operations of the Head Office or branches.

Overseas Representative Offices (7)
The 7 overseas representative offices perform a liaison function, gather information, and conduct research.