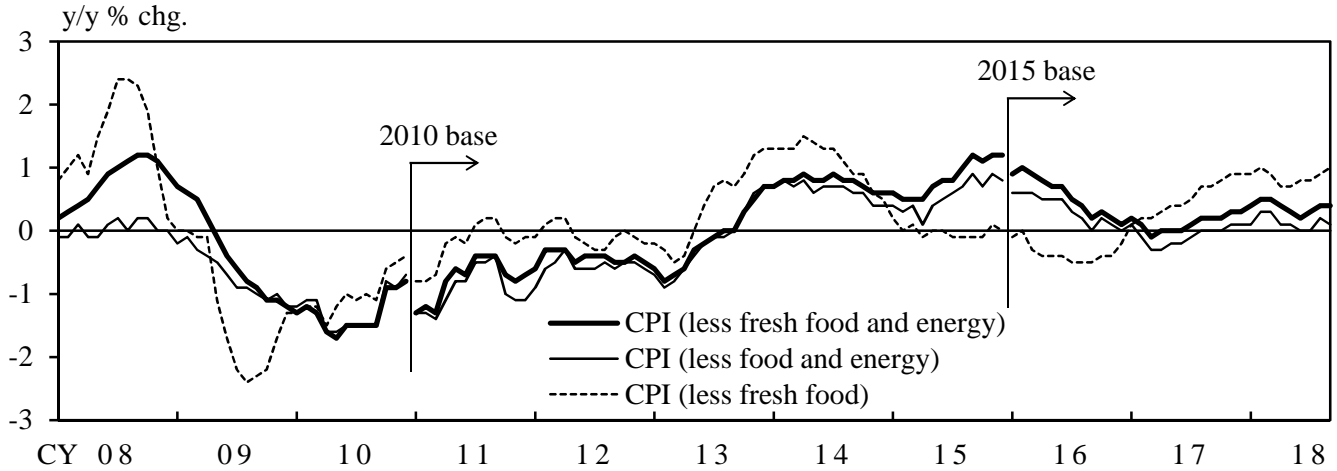


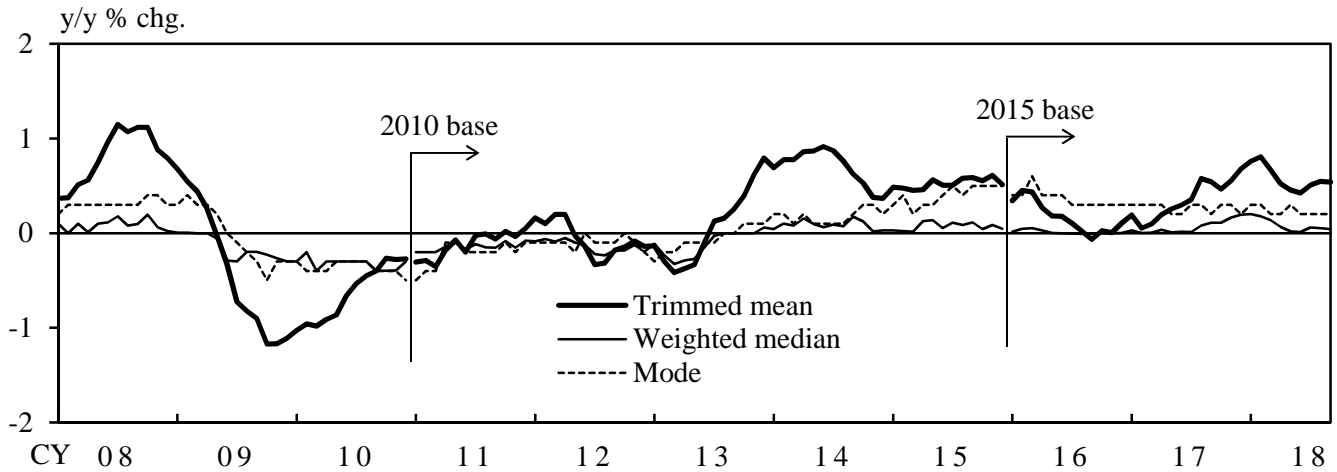
## Measures of Underlying Inflation

### (1) All Items (Less Fresh Food and Energy) and All Items (Less Food and Energy)



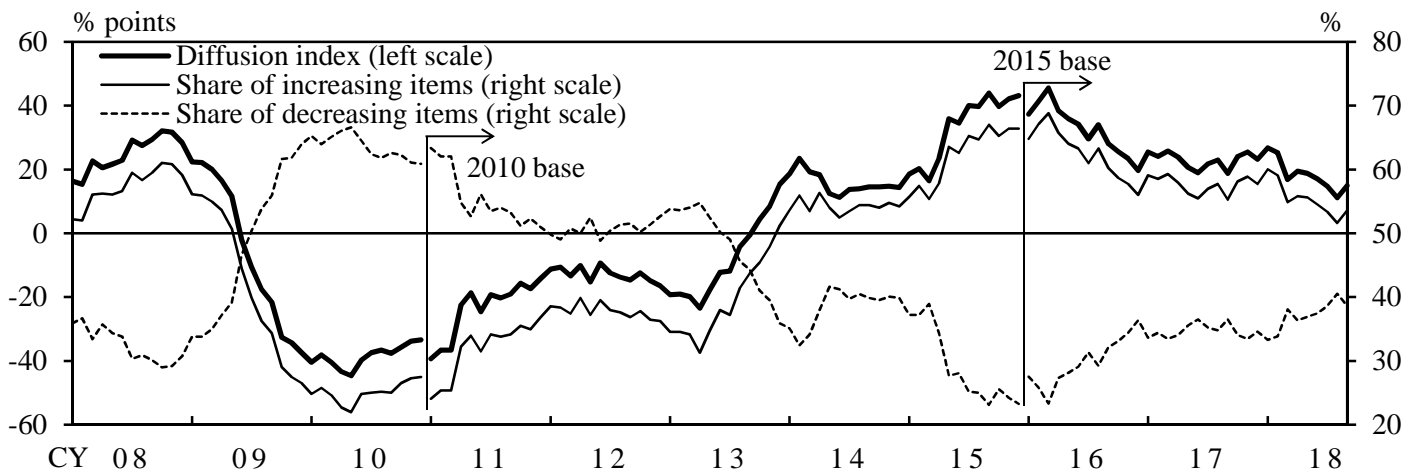
Note: Figures are adjusted for changes in the consumption tax rate. The same applies to the charts below.

### (2) Trimmed Mean, Weighted Median, and Mode



Note: The trimmed mean is obtained by excluding the upper and lower tails (here, the 10 percent tails) of the price change distribution adjusted for item's weight in the CPI. The weighted median is the weighted average of the inflation rates of the items at around the 50th percentile point of the distribution. The mode is the inflation rate with the highest density in the distribution.

### (3) Diffusion Index (Share of Increasing Items minus Share of Decreasing Items)



Note: The share of increasing/decreasing items is the share of items in the CPI (less fresh food) whose price indices increased/decreased from a year earlier.

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications.