December 20, 2001 Bank of Japan Financial Markets Department

Press Statement

Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity at end-June 2001: Amounts Outstanding, Japan

1. Outline of Survey

The Bank of Japan is releasing today the results for Japan of the second part of the triennial Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity, concerning the data on notional principal amounts outstanding at end-June 2001. This survey is a part of the triennial central bank survey, coordinated by the Bank for International Settlements (BIS).¹ The first part of the survey on turnover covering data for April 2001 was released on October 10, 2001.²

The second part of the survey covers notional amounts outstanding on a consolidated basis. In Japan, data from financial institutions with headquarters in Japan were collected from a total of 235 banks and 5 securities firms.³

The Bank for International Settlements (BIS), which coordinates and aggregates the global results of the survey, is also publishing the preliminary results of the second part of the survey today (available on the BIS Internet Web site at http://www.bis.org/). The results of the Regular Derivatives Market Statistics (Yoshikuni Statistics) at end-June 2001 for Japan were released on September 14, 2001, and are available on the Bank of Japan's Internet Web site (http://www.boj.or.jp/).

The second part of the triennial survey and the Yoshikuni Statistics covers the notional

¹ The first set of such data for the OTC derivatives market was collected for end-March in 1995. From 1998, the timing of the survey was changed to end-June so as to align the timing with the regular derivatives market statistics (Yoshikuni Statistics), which started that year.

² Data for Japan can be obtained from the Bank of Japan's Internet Web site (http://www.boj.or.jp/) as well as the upcoming February 2002 edition of the Bank of Japan Quarterly Bulletin.

³ Consolidated basis covers branches, subsidiaries, and affiliated companies both domestic and abroad.

amounts outstanding and gross market values of foreign exchange, interest rate, equity, commodity, and credit derivatives. Breakdown by forwards, swaps, and options are also provided, as well as by currency and counterparty.^{4,5} Breakdown by maturity is also available for FX contracts, IR contracts, and equity derivatives.

⁴ Classification of market activities for this survey is as follows. FX contracts and gold includes outright forwards and FX swaps, currency swaps, and currency options. IR contracts include FRA, IR swaps, and IR options. Equity, commodity, and other derivatives each include forwards and swaps as well as options. Credit derivatives includes forwards and swaps and options.

⁵ Breakdown by currency is not available for commodity derivatives, credit derivatives, and other derivatives. Meanwhile, the latest credit derivatives data for Japan has been released as a part of the Yoshikuni Statistics results released on September 14, 2001. Data on credit derivatives are not yet collected on a regular basis globally.

2. Summary of Results for end-June 2001

2.1 Notional Amounts Outstanding

The notional amounts outstanding of derivatives transactions by Japanese institutions at end-June 2001 was at US\$13.9 trillion for over-the-counter (OTC) contracts, declining by 1.1 percent from the previous survey at end-June 1998 (Table 1). By risk factors, the amounts outstanding of interest rate contracts (IR contracts, hereafter) was at US\$11.7 trillion yen, increasing by +12.7 percent. That for foreign exchange-related contracts (FX contracts, hereafter) was at US\$2.2 trillion, decreasing by 40.5%. Although the amounts outstanding are still relatively small, equity derivatives reached US\$24.1 billion, commodity derivatives were at US\$3.1 billion, and credit derivatives were at US\$26.3 billion, increasing by +88.1 percent, +18.1 percent, and +145.8 percent, respectively.

Comparing these results with the results of the Yoshikuni Statistics, which collects data from a smaller reporting population of major Japanese banks, the Yoshikuni Statistics is consistent with the broader trends shown in the end-June triennial survey results. The notional principal amounts outstanding at end-June 2001 was US\$12.6 trillion, which is a decline of 2.3 percent over end-June 1998. This amounted to 90.6 percent of the triennial survey results for Japan. IR contracts increased by +12.1 percent to reach US\$10.7 trillion (accounting for 91.6 percent of the triennial survey figures), and FX contracts decreased by 42.9 percent to US\$1.9 trillion (accounting for 87.1 percent of the triennial survey results).

By type of instrument, the ranking of instrument types has not changed in the three years since the last survey. However, while the total amounts outstanding did not change much, the increase in the IR swaps and the decrease in outright forwards and FX swaps was reflected in the change of shares of these instruments within the total. The share of IR swaps increased from 62.6 percent to 74.8 percent, and that of forwards and FX swaps declined from 20.8 percent to 11.2 percent.

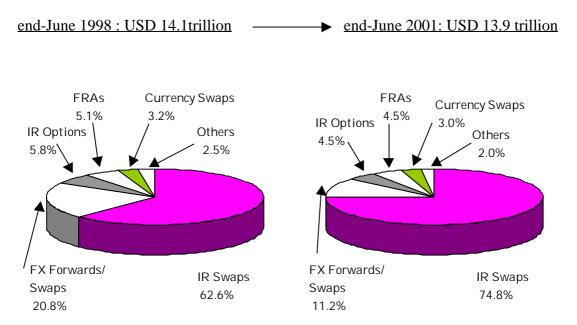


Figure 1. Notional Amount Outstanding by Type of Instrument

(Reference) Results of the Regular Market Statistics (Yoshikuni Statistics) in Japan

| | June | | End- Dec. 1998 | | End- June 1999 | | End- Dec. 1999 | | End- June 2000 | | End- Dec. 2000 | | End- June 2001 |
|------------------------|------|------|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| Total OTC Contracts | 12.9 | | 13.3 | | 12.8 | | 13.7 | | 13.9 | | 13.3 | | 12.6 |
| | | (| 2.9%) | (| -4.1%) | (| 7.5%) | (| 1.7%) | (| -4.4%) | (| -5.2%) |
| Interest Rate Related | 9.5 | | 10.6 | | 10.7 | | 11.8 | | 11.9 | | 11.2 | | 10.7 |
| | | (1 | 10.7%) | (| 1.0%) | (| 10.8%) | (| 0.4%) | (| -5.3%) | (| -4.9%) |
| Forex Related | 3.4 | | 2.7 | | 2.1 | | 1.9 | | 2.0 | | 2.1 | | 1.9 |
| | | (-1 | 19.4%) | (| -23.7%) | (| -10.0%) | (| 9.7%) | (| 0.6%) | (| -6.7%) |
| Total Exchange -Traded | 7.3 | | 9.7 | | 11.0 | | 10.9 | | 9.4 | | 8.6 | | 8.1 |
| Contracts | | (3 | 33.1%) | (| 12.8%) | (| -0.9%) | (| -13.8%) | (| -8.9%) | (| -5.4%) |
| Interest Rate Related | 7.3 | | 9.7 | | 10.9 | | 10.9 | | 9.4 | | 8.5 | | 8.1 |
| | | (3 | 33.5%) | (| 12.7%) | (| -0.8%) | (| -13.9%) | (| -8.9%) | (| -5.4%) |

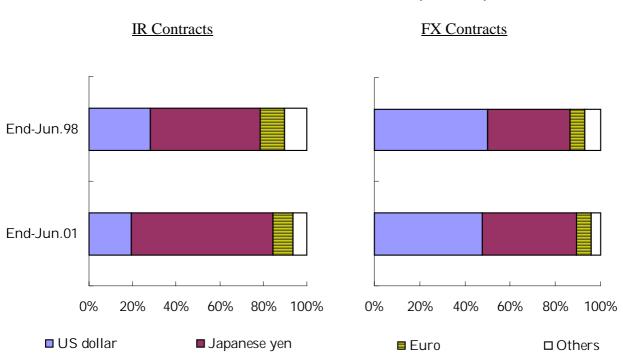
Note: Figures in parentheses represent changes from six-months ago.

2.2 Amount Outstanding in Market Value

The gross positive market value of derivatives contracts decreased by 23.9 percent from the previous survey to US\$213.6 billion. Gross negative market value decreased by 27.4 percent to US\$213.9 billion.

2.3 Breakdown by Currency

In both the IR and FX markets, the US dollar and Japanese yen occupy a predominant role in the Japanese market. In regard to IR related OTC derivatives, the US dollar and the Japanese yen kept their positions as the most popular currency with a market share of 84.5 percent, up somewhat from the 78.7 percent in the previous survey. Of this, the yen accounted for 65.0 percent, up from the 50.8 percent of three years ago. As for FX contracts, the US dollar and the Japanese yen held 89.1 percent of the total share, up from 86.7 percent in 1998. Of this, 41.3 percent was in Japanese yen, up from 36.5 percent at end-June 1998.

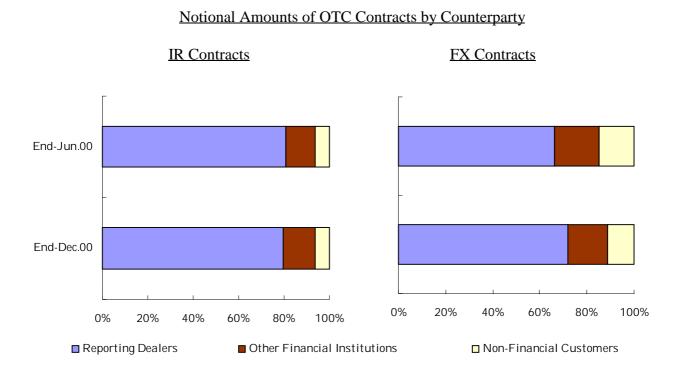


Notional Amounts of OTC Contracts by Currency

Note: Euro figures for 1998 are represented by the sum of DM and FF.

2.4 Breakdown by Counterparty

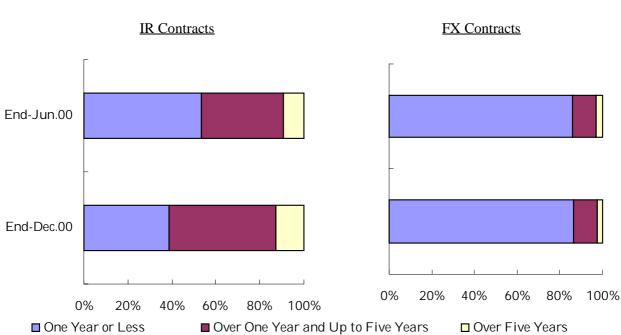
Inter-dealer transactions, defined as transactions between financial institutions reporting for the Yoshikuni Statistics⁶, accounted for approximately 80 percent and 70 percent of notional amounts outstanding in IR and FX contracts, respectively.



⁶ This definition was applied to the amounts outstanding part of the triennial survey to maintain consistency with the Yoshikuni Statistics.

2.5 Breakdown by Remaining Maturity

IR contracts with remaining maturities of over one and up to five years increased from 37.2 percent in 1998 to 48.7 percent. For FX contracts, contracts with remaining maturities of one year or less continued to be dominant, accounting for around 80 percent of total outstanding contracts.



Notional Amounts of OTC Contracts by Remaining Maturity

The complete data set for this survey and explanations on the statistics are available on the Bank of Japan's Internet Web site at (http://www.boj.or.jp/).

Table1: OTC Derivatives Outstanding of Japanese Dealers at End-June 2001

US\$ millions

| | Notinal A | Mounts Out | standing | Gross Post | itive Marke | et Values | Gross Neg | gative Mark | et Values |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | | change | share | | change | share | | change | share |
| | | (percent) | (percent) | | (percent) | (percent) | | (percent) | (percent) |
| Total OTC Contracts | 13,937,403 | - 1.1 | 100.0 | 213,585 | - 23.9 | 100.0 | 213,937 | - 27.4 | 100.0 |
| Foreign Exhange Contracts | 2,207,265 | - 40.5 | 15.8 | 60,615 | - 57.4 | 28.4 | 66,404 | - 54.7 | 31.0 |
| Outright Forwards & FX Swaps | 1,565,240 | - 46.7 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Currency Swaps | 414,482 | - 8.7 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Sold) | 112,864 | - 30.4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Bought) | 114,681 | - 28.3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Interest Rate Contracts | 11,676,571 | + 12.7 | 83.8 | 151,144 | + 10.1 | 70.8 | 146,350 | - 0.7 | 68.4 |
| FRAs | 622,725 | - 13.5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Swaps | 10,429,638 | + 18.2 | 74.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Sold) | 332,321 | - 25.8 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Bought) | 291,887 | - 20.8 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equity Contracts | 24,137 | + 88.1 | 0.2 | 861 | + 4.6 | 0.4 | 708 | - 11.6 | 0.3 |
| Forwards & Swaps | 1,899 | - 67.5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Sold) | 10,420 | + 179.4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Bought) | 11,818 | + 263.4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Contracts | 3,112 | + 18.1 | 0.0 | 99 | - 43.4 | 0.0 | 100 | + 566.7 | 0.0 |
| Forwards & Swaps | 12 | - 97.4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Sold) | 1,421 | + 38.4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Options (Bought) | 1,679 | + 46.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Credit Derivatives | 26,302 | + 145.8 | 0.2 | 866 | + 1,296.8 | 0 | 375 | + 1,873.7 | 0.2 |
| Other Derivatives | 16 | - 91.5 | 0.0 | 0 | -100 | 0 | 0 | -100 | 0 |

Note 1: Sub-items may not add up to totals due to rounding, etc.

Note 2: Total OTC Contracts includes Credit Derivatives and Other Derivatives (not included in the total of Yoshikuni Statistics).

Note 3: Other Derivatives does not include figures for Other Products under Foreign Exchange Contracts and Interest Rate Contracts.

Note 4: Shaded areas were revised in October 2003.

Table 2: Notional Amount of OTC Derivatives at End-June 2001 by Remaining Maturity

(reference)

| | | | | | | | | | | (included) |) | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------------------|---|--------------------|
| US\$ millions | | | | | | | | | | | | -June 1998 |
| | One Year or Less | | | Over One Year and Up to Five Years | | | Ove | er Five Ye | ars | One Year or Less | Over One Year and Up to Five Years | Over Five Years |
| | | change | share | | change | share | | change | share | share | share | share |
| | | (percent) | (percent) | | (percent) | (percent) | | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Total OTC Contracts | 6,432,670 | -26.3 | 46.3 | 5,936,792 | 39.1 | 42.7 | 1,538,511 | 41.1 | 11.1 | 62.0 | 30.3 | 7.7 |
| Foreign Exhange Contracts | 1,905,623 | -40.2 | 86.3 | 242,802 | -40.8 | 11.0 | 58,840 | -47.1 | 2.7 | 85.9 | 11.1 | 3.0 |
| Forwards & Swaps | 1,688,032 | -41.2 | 85.3 | 233,193 | -42.4 | 11.8 | 58,496 | -47.2 | 3.0 | 84.8 | 11.9 | 3.3 |
| Options (Sold) | 108,168 | -32.1 | 95.8 | 4,523 | 67.6 | 4.0 | 173 | -29.4 | 0.2 | 98.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Options (Bought) | 109,423 | -30.2 | 95.4 | 5,087 | 71.9 | 4.4 | 171 | -42.2 | 0.1 | 98.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| Interest Rate Contracts | 4,506,715 | -18.5 | 38.6 | 5,690,442 | 47.6 | 48.7 | 1,479,414 | 51.2 | 12.7 | 53.3 | 37.2 | 9.4 |
| Forwards & Swaps | 4,321,824 | -17.7 | 39.1 | 5,296,607 | 55.5 | 47.9 | 1,433,932 | 61.0 | 13.0 | 55.0 | 35.7 | 9.3 |
| Options (Sold) | 102,160 | -35.2 | 30.7 | 206,879 | -14.2 | 62.3 | 23,282 | -52.3 | 7.0 | 35.2 | 53.9 | 10.9 |
| Options (Bought) | 82,731 | -31.6 | 28.3 | 186,956 | -10.2 | 64.1 | 22,200 | -43.6 | 7.6 | 32.8 | 56.5 | 10.7 |
| Equity Contracts | 20,332 | 97.1 | 84.2 | 3,548 | 53.1 | 14.7 | 257 | 33.2 | 1.1 | 80.4 | 18.1 | 1.5 |
| Forwards & Swaps | 1,563 | -72.1 | 82.3 | 316 | 30.6 | 16.6 | 20 | 233.3 | 1.1 | 95.8 | 4.1 | 0.1 |
| Options (Sold) | 8,526 | 282.7 | 81.8 | 1,814 | 30.3 | 17.4 | 80 | -24.5 | 0.8 | 59.8 | 37.4 | 2.8 |
| Options (Bought) | 10,243 | 312.0 | 86.7 | 1,418 | 107.3 | 12.0 | 157 | 93.8 | 1.3 | 76.5 | 21.0 | 2.5 |

Note 1: Sub-items may not add up to totals due to rounding, etc. Total by remaining maturity covers figures for Foreign Exchange Contracts,

Interest Rate Contracts, and Equity Contracts.

Note 2: Share refers to share by maturity breakdown within each intrument type.

Note 3: Maturity breakdown data are not available for instruments other than above.

Table 1

Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND GOLD CONTRACTS ¹ Nominal or notional principal amounts outstanding at end-June 2001 *(in millions of USD)*

| Instruments | USD | EUR | JPY | GBP | CHF | Other ² | тот |
|---|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OUTRIGHT FORWARDS AND | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS ³ | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 1,090,776 | 154,578 | 924,959 | 44,296 | 2,898 | 17,566 | 1,117,537 |
| with other financial institutions | 272,664 | 36,777 | 226,985 | 14,508 | 2,262 | 22,283 | 287,740 |
| with non-financial customers | 135,157 | 20,733 | 146,017 | 7,689 | 2,402 | 7,929 | 159,964 |
| TOTAL | 1,498,598 | 212,088 | 1,297,961 | 66,493 | 7,562 | 47,778 | 1,565,240 |
| TOTAL INCLUDING GOLD | | | | | | | 1,565,240 |
| CURRENCY SWAPS | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 197.818 | 24.875 | 123.181 | 4,795 | 3,171 | 15,182 | 184,511 |
| with other financial institutions | 93,880 | , - · - | - , - | 3,936 | 2,030 | 8,723 | 104,382 |
| with non-financial customers | 110,816 | · · · · | 108,980 | | 3,950 | 5,893 | 125,589 |
| TOTAL | 402,513 | | 315,962 | 12,473 | 9,150 | 29,798 | 414,482 |
| ome opprove 4 | | | | | | | |
| OTC OPTIONS ⁴ | | | | | | | |
| Sold | 75 0 45 | 10.005 | 75.000 | 1.2.00 | 221 | 007 | 02.220 |
| with reporting dealers | 75,345 | · · | 75,880 | 1,360 | 221 | 887 | 83,339 |
| with other financial institutions | 9,116 | · · · | 9,139 | | 43 | 183 | 9,908 |
| with non-financial customers TOTAL | 17,769 | | 19,307 | 188 | 47 | 331 | 19,617 |
| TOTAL TOTAL INCLUDING GOLD | 102,230 | 15,824 | 104,326 | 1,635 | 311 | 1,401 | 112,864 112,864 |
| TOTAL INCLUDING GOLD | | | | | | | 112,004 |
| Bought | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 74,190 | 11,941 | 73,542 | 1,612 | 355 | 852 | 81,246 |
| with other financial institutions | 8,288 | 1,366 | 8,283 | 50 | 37 | 348 | 9,186 |
| with non-financial customers | 22,142 | 2,040 | 23,808 | 166 | 14 | 327 | 24,249 |
| TOTAL | 104,620 | 15,347 | 105,633 | 1,828 | 406 | 1,527 | 114,681 |
| | | | | | | | 114,681 |
| TOTAL OTC OPTIONS | 206,850 | 31,171 | 209,959 | 3,463 | 717 | 2,928 | 227,544 |
| TOTAL INCLUDING GOLD | | | | | | | 227,544 |
| TOTAL FX CONTRACTS | 2,107,961 | 302,324 | 1,823,882 | 82,429 | 17,429 | 80,504 | 2,207,265 |
| TOTAL FX CONTRACTS | | | | | | | |
| INCLUDING GOLD | | | | | | | 2,207,265 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | |
| Other products ⁵ | | | | | | | 0 |
| Gross positive market values ⁶ | 55,903 | 9,887 | 47,880 | 1,636 | 1,535 | 4,388 | 60,615 |
| Gross negative market values ⁶ | 64,392 | 8,263 | 55,419 | 1,774 | 993 | 1,966 | 66,404 |

¹ All instruments involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates. ² Additional currencies in which the reporter

has a material amount of contracts outstanding. ³ If swaps are executed on a forward/forward basis, the two forward parts of the transaction should be reported separately. ⁴ Inlcuding currency warrants and multicurrency swaptions. ⁵ Any instrument where the transaction is highly leveraged and/or the notional amount is variable and where a decomposition into individual plain vanilla components is impractical or impossible. ⁶ Gross market values of total FX contracts.

Table 2

Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

SINGLE-CURRENCY INTEREST RATE DERIVATIVES ¹ Nominal or notional principal amounts outstanding at end-June 2001 *(in millions of USD)*²

| Instruments | USD | EUR | JPY | GBP | CHF | Other ³ | тот |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|------------|
| FORWARD RATE | 0.52 | Ben | 01 1 | 0.51 | - Unit | | 101 |
| AGREEMENTS | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 115,780 | 39,188 | 323,385 | 48,891 | 0 | 7,663 | 534,907 |
| with other financial institutions | 41,990 | 13,308 | 19,158 | 7,264 | 0 | 3,003 | 84,723 |
| with non-financial customers | 2,507 | 19 | 26 | 169 | 0 | 374 | 3,095 |
| TOTAL | 160,277 | 52,515 | 342,569 | 56,324 | 0 | 11,040 | 622,725 |
| SWAPS | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 1,553,740 | 782,734 | 5,644,637 | 428,806 | 15,626 | 57,564 | 8,483,107 |
| with other financial institutions | 264,706 | 178,702 | 763,148 | 102,219 | 6,735 | 20,890 | 1,336,400 |
| with non-financial customers | 96,320 | 13,771 | 484,288 | 12,136 | , | 2,614 | 610,131 |
| TOTAL | 1,914,766 | 975,207 | 6,892,072 | 543,161 | 23,363 | 81,068 | 10,429,638 |
| OTC OPTIONS Sold | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 78,600 | 21,623 | 103,681 | 10,112 | 306 | 734 | 215,056 |
| with other financial institutions | 15,752 | 6,361 | 14,718 | 1,784 | 111 | 163 | 38,889 |
| with non-financial customers | 9,070 | 329 | 68,577 | 270 | 0 | 130 | 78,376 |
| TOTAL | 103,423 | 28,313 | 186,974 | 12,166 | 417 | 1,027 | 332,321 |
| Bought | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 71,720 | 17,961 | 117,810 | 2,543 | 131 | 654 | 210,819 |
| with other financial institutions | 18,662 | 5,579 | 13,902 | 1,623 | 111 | 66 | 39,943 |
| with non-financial customers | 9,171 | 331 | 31,395 | 168 | 0 | 60 | 41,125 |
| TOTAL | 99,553 | 23,871 | 163,107 | 4,334 | 242 | 780 | 291,887 |
| TOTAL OTC OPTIONS | 202,976 | 52,184 | 350,081 | 16,500 | 659 | 1,807 | 624,208 |
| TOTAL INTEREST RATE CONTRACTS Memorandum items: | 2,278,019 | 1,079,906 | 7,584,722 | 615,985 | 24,022 | 93,915 | 11,676,571 |
| Other products ⁴ | | | | | | | 157 |
| Gross positive market values ⁵ | 36,801 | 11,833 | 97,338 | 4,167 | 292 | 713 | 151,144 |
| Gross negative market values ⁵ | 32,045 | 10,467 | 98,657 | 4,225 | 231 | 725 | 146,350 |

¹ All instruments where all the legs are exposed to one and only one currency's interest rate, including all fixed/floating and floating/floating single-currency interest rate contracts. ² Shaded areas were revised in October 2003.

³ Additional currencies in which the reporter has a material amount of contracts outstanding.

⁴ Any instrument where the transaction is highly leveraged and/or the notional amount is variable and where a decomposition into

individual plain vanilla components is impractical or impossible. ⁵ Gross market values of total interest rate contracts.

Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

EQUITY, COMMODITY, CREDIT AND "OTHER" DERIVATIVES 1 Nominal or notional principal amounts outstanding at end-June 2001

 $(in millions of USD)^2$

| Instruments | | | Equity | y-linked deri | vatives | | | Precious metals | Other | Credit | Other |
|-----------------------------------|----|----------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| | US | Japanese | European ³ | Latin Ameri-can | Other Asian ⁴ | Other | Total | (other than gold) | commo- dities | deriva- tives | deriva- tives ⁵ |
| FORWARDS AND SWAPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 4 | 799 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 883 | | | 6,202 | 0 |
| with other financial institutions | 0 | 496 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 506 | | | 4,729 | 0 |
| with non-financial customers | 0 | 510 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 510 | | | 3,972 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 4 | 1,805 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,899 | 0 | 12 | 14,903 | 0 |
| OTC OPTIONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sold | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 0 | 6,990 | 346 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7,338 | | | 3,438 | 0 |
| with other financial institutions | 0 | 2,471 | 74 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2,549 | | | 703 | 2 |
| with non-financial customers | 0 | 533 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 533 | | | 50 | 6 |
| TOTAL | 0 | 9,994 | 420 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 10,420 | 0 | 1,421 | 4,191 | 8 |
| Bought | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with reporting dealers | 5 | 5,527 | 336 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5,870 | | | 3,805 | 0 |
| with other financial institutions | 0 | 4,609 | | | 0 | 0 | 4,747 | | | 899 | 6 |
| with non-financial customers | 10 | 1,186 | | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1,201 | | | 230 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 15 | 11,322 | | 0 | 7 | 0 | 11,818 | | 1,679 | 4,934 | 8 |
| TOTAL OTC OPTIONS | 15 | 21,316 | 894 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 22,238 | 0 | 3,100 | 9,125 | 16 |
| TOTAL CONTRACTS ⁶ | 19 | 23,121 | 984 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 24,137 | 0 | 3,112 | 26,302 | 16 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross positive market values | 1 | 779 | 81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 861 | 0 | 99 | 866 | 0 |
| Gross negative market values | 0 | 590 | 118 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 708 | 0 | 100 | 375 | 0 |

¹ Any instrument whose price is assumed to be mainly determined by the price of an equity or a stock index, a commodity or the creditworthiness of a

particular reference credit. ² Shaded areas were revised in October 2003. ³ Excluding Albania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the successor republics of the former Czechoslovakia, Soviet Union and Yugoslavia. ⁴ All countries in Asia other than Japan. ⁵ Any instrument which does not involve an exposure to foreign exchange, interest rate, equity, commodity or credit risk. ⁶ With regard to credit derivatives, the figure for total contracts includes credit-linked notes and other types of contracts. - 3 -

Bank of Japan

Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

NOTIONAL AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF OTC DERIVATIVES CONTRACTS by remaining maturity at end-June 2001 (in millions of USD)

| | Forv | vards and sv | vaps | 01 | C options s | old | ОТС | options bou | ıght | | Total | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Risk category | | Over one | | | Over one | | | Over one | | | Over one | |
| | One year | year and | Over five | One year | year and | Over five | One year or | year and | Over five | One year | year and | Over five |
| | or less | up to five | years | or less | up to five | years | less | up to five | years | or less | up to five | years |
| | | vears | | | vears | | | vears | | | vears | |
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AND GOLD CONTRACTS | | | | | | | | | | 1,905,623 | 242,802 | 58,840 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTS | 1,688,032 | 233,193 | 58,496 | | 4,523 | 173 | · · · | 5,087 | 171 | 1,905,623 | | |
| with reporting dealers | 1,181,475 | 100,668 | 19,906 | 81,262 | 2,040 | 37 | 79,804 | 1,439 | 4 | 1,342,540 | 104,146 | |
| with other financial institutions | 337,663 | 40,606 | 13,853 | 9,901 | 7 | 0 | 9,137 | 0 | 49 | 356,701 | 40,612 | 13,902 |
| with non-financial customers | 168,895 | 91,920 | 24,738 | 17,005 | 2,476 | 136 | 20,483 | 3,648 | 118 | 206,383 | 98,044 | 24,992 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INTEREST RATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTS | 4,321,824 | 5,296,607 | 1,433,932 | 102,160 | 206,879 | 23,282 | 82,731 | 186,956 | | 4,506,715 | 5,690,442 | 1,479,414 |
| with reporting dealers | 3,686,386 | 4,240,239 | 1,091,389 | 68,696 | 130,263 | 16,097 | 59,559 | 137,354 | 13,906 | 3,814,641 | 4,507,856 | 1,121,392 |
| with other financial institutions | 517,084 | 674,963 | 229,076 | 11,464 | 23,055 | 4,370 | 13,847 | 21,620 | 4,476 | 542,395 | 719,638 | 237,922 |
| with non-financial customers | 118,354 | 381,405 | 113,467 | 22,000 | 53,561 | 2,815 | 9,325 | 27,982 | 3,818 | 149,679 | 462,948 | 120,100 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EQUITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONTRACTS | 1,563 | 316 | 20 | 8,526 | 1,814 | 80 | 10,243 | 1,418 | 157 | 20,332 | 3,548 | 257 |
| with reporting dealers | 875 | 8 | 0 | 6,120 | 1,218 | 0 | 5,184 | 686 | 0 | 12,179 | 1,912 | 0 |
| with other financial institutions | 449 | 57 | 0 | 2,107 | 410 | 32 | 4,307 | 408 | 32 | 6,863 | 875 | 64 |
| with non-financial customers | 239 | 251 | 20 | 299 | 186 | 48 | 752 | 324 | 125 | 1,290 | 761 | 193 |