



Bank of Japan

Research and Statistics Department

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Monthly Report on the Services Producer Price Index (Preliminary Figures for April 2025)

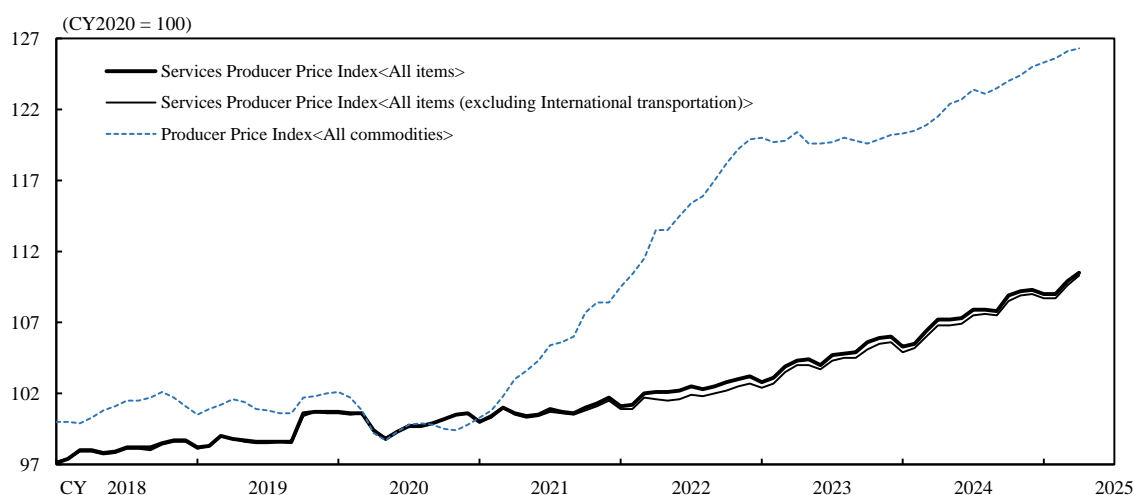
The Services Producer Price Index (All items) rose 3.1 percent from the previous year.
The Services Producer Price Index (All items <excluding International transportation>
rose 3.3 percent from the previous year.

CY2020 = 100, %

	All items			(Ref.) All items (excluding International transportation)		
	Index	Yearly change	Monthly change	Index	Yearly change	Monthly change
CY 2022	102.3	1.5	-	101.8	1.2	-
2023	104.5	2.2	-	104.2	2.4	-
2024	107.5	2.9	-	107.1	2.8	-
2024/ Mar.	106.4	2.4	0.9	106.0	2.4	0.8
Apr.	107.2	2.8	0.8	106.8	2.7	0.8
May	107.2	2.7	0.0	106.8	2.7	0.0
June	107.3	3.2	0.1	106.9	3.1	0.1
July	107.9	3.1	0.6	107.5	3.1	0.6
Aug.	107.9	3.0	0.0	107.6	3.0	0.1
Sep.	107.8	2.8	-0.1	107.5	2.9	-0.1
Oct.	108.9	3.1	1.0	108.5	3.2	0.9
Nov.	109.2	3.1	0.3	108.9	3.2	0.4
Dec.	109.3	3.1	0.1	109.0	3.2	0.1
2025/ Jan.	r 109.0	r 3.5	r -0.3	r 108.7	r 3.6	r -0.3
Feb.	r 109.0	r 3.3	r 0.0	r 108.7	r 3.3	r 0.0
Mar.	r 109.9	r 3.3	r 0.8	r 109.6	r 3.4	r 0.8
Apr. Preliminary Figures	110.5	3.1	0.5	110.3	3.3	0.6

Notes: 1. "International transportation" consists of the following 5 items (the same applies to the following pages) :
"International air passenger transportation," "Ocean freight transportation (except Ocean tankers)," "Ocean tankers,"
"International air freight transportation," and "International mail services."
2. r: revised figures

(Developments in Price Index)



(All items and the details contributing to the monthly differences of yearly changes in April)

	Monthly difference of yearly changes (%point)	Yearly change (%)	
		Mar.	Apr.
All items	-0.2	3.3	3.1

▽Details contributing to the monthly differences of yearly changes in April

Major groups・Subgroups	Monthly differences of contribution to yearly changes (%point)	Yearly change (%)		Items
		Mar.	Apr.	
—: Other services	-0.10	4.5	4.3	
—: Machinery repair and maintenance	-0.13	9.4	6.1	Industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance
—: Waste disposal	-0.07	6.6	4.3	Industrial waste disposal
—: Building maintenance	-0.04	3.6	2.5	Building maintenance
—: Call centers	-0.02	3.9	0.4	Call centers
Commodity inspection, non-destructive testing and surveyor certification services	-0.01	7.3	4.4	Commodity inspection services
—: Motor vehicle repair and maintenance	-0.01	2.5	1.9	Motor vehicle repair and maintenance
+: Hotels	0.10	11.0	17.2	Hotels
+: Other technical services	0.05	6.6	8.6	Plant engineering, Plant maintenance
+: Civil engineering and architectural services	0.02	6.6	7.2	Architectural design services
+: Security services	0.01	2.5	3.1	Alarm monitoring services
—: Advertising services	-0.07	3.1	1.7	
—: Internet, newspaper, magazine and other advertising services	-0.08	5.0	2.3	Internet advertising, Magazine advertising, Newspaper advertising
—: Leasing and rental	-0.06	2.5	1.6	
—: Leasing	-0.08	2.9	1.0	Car leasing, Leasing of computer and related equipment, Communications equipment leasing
+: Rental	0.02	1.7	2.6	Construction machinery and equipment rental, Office equipment rental
—: Transportation and postal activities	-0.04	3.1	2.9	
—: Ocean freight transportation	-0.05	-6.0	-12.1	Ocean freight transportation (except Ocean tankers)*, Ocean tankers*
—: Domestic air passenger transportation	-0.01	2.1	0.1	Domestic air passenger transportation
—: Road freight transportation	-0.01	3.1	3.0	Motor freight transportation (Metal and machinery products), Motor freight transportation (Agriculture, forestry & fishery and food products)
+: Railroad passenger transportation	0.02	0.3	2.0	Shinkansen bullet train, Railroad passenger transportation (except Shinkansen bullet train)
+: Finance and insurance	0.02	1.8	2.2	
+: Financial services (commission)	0.02	1.9	2.5	Commissions from securities services, Interchange fees for credit & debit card and electronic money payments
+: Real estate services	0.02	2.4	2.6	
+: Office space rental	0.04	1.9	3.4	Office space rental (Tokyo area)
—: Real estate agency and management services	-0.01	2.3	1.7	Real estate agency services

▽Contribution of each Major group to the yearly change in April

Major groups	Contribution to yearly change** (%point)	Subgroups
All items	3.1	
Other services	1.62	Hotels, Machinery repair and maintenance, Civil engineering and architectural services
Information and communications	0.52	Software development, Information processing and information providing services, Access charges
Transportation and postal activities	0.46	Postal services and mail delivery, Road freight transportation, Third-party logistics services
Real estate services	0.23	Other space rental, Office space rental, Real estate agency and management services
Finance and insurance	0.10	Financial services (commission), Property and casualty insurance services
Leasing and rental	0.09	Rental, Leasing
Advertising services	0.07	Internet, newspaper, magazine and other advertising services, Television and radio advertising

Notes: 1. "Monthly differences of yearly changes" is obtained by subtracting yearly changes of previous month from those of present month.

2. *: "International transportation"

3. **: The figure of "All items" is yearly change and not contribution to yearly change.

Services Producer Price Index
(Preliminary Figures for April 2025)

(Indexes of Major Groups and Subgroups)

CY2020 = 100, %

	Weight	Index	Previous month	Yearly change	Previous month	Monthly change	Previous month
All items	1,000.0	110.5	r 109.9	3.1	r 3.3	0.5	r 0.8
Finance and insurance	46.4	105.4	r 105.2	2.2	r 1.8	0.2	r -0.1
Financial services (commission)	35.7	103.8	r 103.4	2.5	r 1.9	0.4	r -0.1
Property and casualty insurance services	10.7	111.0	111.3	1.9	2.1	-0.3	0.0
Real estate services	89.9	108.9	r 108.0	2.6	r 2.4	0.8	r 0.9
Real estate agency and management services	22.1	110.0	r 109.5	1.7	r 2.3	0.5	r 0.2
Office space rental	29.3	107.0	r 104.8	3.4	r 1.9	2.1	r 0.3
Other space rental	38.5	109.6	109.6	2.5	2.6	0.0	r 2.0
Transportation and postal activities	161.7	111.6	111.2	2.9	3.1	0.4	0.6
Railroad passenger transportation	13.4	105.8	104.0	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.7
Road passenger transportation	6.9	114.3	r 114.2	0.3	r 0.6	0.1	r 1.1
Water passenger transportation	0.3	117.5	115.5	3.1	2.6	1.7	0.0
International air passenger transportation	0.9	136.2	130.8	1.6	-4.2	4.1	7.6
Domestic air passenger transportation	4.6	114.6	129.1	0.1	2.1	-11.2	7.0
Railroad freight transportation	0.7	106.7	105.6	3.6	4.1	1.0	0.2
Road freight transportation	65.9	107.8	r 106.6	3.0	r 3.1	1.1	0.3
Ocean freight transportation	5.6	147.8	156.4	-12.1	-6.0	-5.5	0.1
Coastal and inland water freight transportation	3.8	129.6	127.2	3.7	3.8	1.9	0.0
Marine cargo handling	5.8	104.3	102.6	4.2	2.5	1.7	0.0
International air freight transportation	0.6	96.5	106.4	-14.0	-5.5	-9.3	-1.8
Domestic air freight transportation	0.2	90.6	90.7	-3.5	-2.2	-0.1	0.0
Warehousing and storage	11.0	102.9	102.9	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
Packing for freight	5.5	106.5	r 106.5	0.1	r 1.0	0.0	0.0
Facility services for road transport	11.3	105.5	104.9	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.1
Services relating to water transport	0.2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Airport & air traffic control and services relating to air transport	2.0	127.9	126.1	5.5	4.7	1.4	2.9
Travel arrangement services	4.0	135.8	r 133.1	6.0	r 5.3	2.0	r 2.9
Third-party logistics services	10.0	109.4	r 106.8	3.1	r 2.6	2.4	r 1.4
Postal services and mail delivery	9.0	127.5	127.5	24.5	24.5	0.0	0.0
Information and communications	230.8	104.4	r 103.7	2.4	r 2.4	0.7	r 0.2
Fixed telecommunications services	22.0	99.8	r 99.4	0.8	r 0.5	0.4	-0.1
Mobile telecommunications services	15.6	102.3	102.3	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.0
Access charges	20.9	92.7	r 93.1	3.8	r 4.5	-0.4	0.0
Broadcasting services	2.7	98.9	98.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Software development	76.1	107.3	r 106.0	2.4	r 2.2	1.2	r 0.3
Information processing and information providing services	52.8	105.4	r 104.8	2.6	r 2.9	0.6	r 0.3
Internet based services	20.4	107.4	r 106.9	2.7	r 2.5	0.5	0.1
Video picture information production	8.4	102.7	102.1	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.0
Newspapers	5.2	113.9	113.9	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.0
Publishing	6.7	107.1	106.3	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.0

(Continued on the following page)

(Indexes of Major Groups and Subgroups)

CY2020 = 100, %

	Weight	Index	Previous month	Yearly change	Previous month	Monthly change	Previous month
Leasing and rental	57.8	110.9	r 110.6	1.6	r 2.5	0.3	-0.5
Leasing	36.9	113.1	r 113.3	1.0	r 2.9	-0.2	r -0.2
Rental	20.9	106.9	105.8	2.6	1.7	1.0	-0.9
Advertising services	41.7	114.9	r 123.9	1.7	r 3.1	-7.3	r 11.0
Television and radio advertising	15.4	123.5	132.1	0.7	0.2	-6.5	r 20.0
Internet, newspaper, magazine and other advertising services	26.3	109.9	r 119.1	2.3	r 5.0	-7.7	r 5.9
Other services	371.7	114.4	r 112.6	4.3	r 4.5	1.6	0.4
Sewage disposal	7.3	100.3	100.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Waste disposal	32.4	113.3	112.1	4.3	6.6	1.1	0.0
Motor vehicle repair and maintenance	22.0	110.0	108.9	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.0
Machinery repair and maintenance	40.6	115.3	115.3	6.1	9.4	0.0	-0.1
Judicial, financial and accounting services	39.2	101.2	101.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other professional services	4.2	107.5	107.4	4.4	5.2	0.1	0.5
Civil engineering and architectural services	29.1	127.2	r 125.2	7.2	r 6.6	1.6	r 2.6
Commodity inspection, non-destructive testing and surveyor certification services	5.2	114.2	113.2	4.4	7.3	0.9	0.0
Other technical services	21.1	121.6	r 116.4	8.6	r 6.6	4.5	0.0
Employment services	5.9	112.0	r 111.3	5.3	r 3.8	0.6	r 0.6
Worker dispatching services	51.2	110.6	109.1	2.7	2.6	1.4	0.1
Building maintenance	46.8	109.0	107.8	2.5	3.6	1.1	0.0
Security services	19.7	104.8	102.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	0.0
Training and development services	1.3	112.1	r 110.3	2.2	r 8.1	1.6	r 0.2
Health and hygiene	9.1	101.3	100.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Call centers	7.2	109.6	r 109.7	0.4	r 3.9	-0.1	0.3
Hotels	9.6	209.7	193.2	17.2	11.0	8.5	3.5
Meal supply services	11.3	117.6	111.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	0.0
Laundry services	6.1	123.1	122.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.0
Sport facility services	2.4	117.0	r 112.7	-2.3	r -1.1	3.8	r -4.4

(References and Reference Indexes)

CY2020 = 100, %

	Weight	Index	Previous month	Yearly change	Previous month	Monthly change	Previous month
All items (excluding International transportation)	992.5	110.3	r 109.6	3.3	r 3.4	0.6	r 0.8
Transportation and postal activities (excluding International transportation)	154.2	110.1	r 109.5	3.8	r 3.7	0.5	r 0.7
International transportation	7.5	140.9	147.5	-10.3	-5.5	-4.5	0.8
Services with high labor cost ratio	538.0	110.2	r 108.8	3.5	r 3.6	1.3	0.3
Services with low labor cost ratio	462.0	110.9	r 111.2	2.7	r 3.0	-0.3	1.4
Intellectual properties licensing (Domestic transaction)		109.3	r 108.6	0.6	r 1.5	0.6	r -0.3
Intellectual properties licensing (Export transaction)		144.0	r 146.8	-4.8	r -1.5	-1.9	r -1.3
Intellectual properties licensing (Import transaction)		109.8	r 111.6	-1.6	r 0.3	-1.6	r -0.8

Indexes of Major Groups and Special Aggregate Index Based on Labor Cost Ratio (Time-Series Data)

CY2020 = 100, %

	All items		Finance and insurance		Real estate services		Transportation and postal activities		Information and communications	
		Yearly change		Yearly change		Yearly change		Yearly change		Yearly change
Weight	1,000.0	-	46.4	-	89.9	-	161.7	-	230.8	-
CY 2022	102.3	1.5	102.5	2.4	103.1	1.5	104.5	3.4	98.8	-0.8
2023	104.5	2.2	103.2	0.7	104.8	1.6	106.0	1.4	100.5	1.7
2024	107.5	2.9	104.1	0.9	106.6	1.7	108.8	2.6	102.3	1.8
FY 2022	102.7	1.7	102.9	2.4	103.6	1.7	105.1	3.4	98.8	-0.6
2023	105.2	2.4	103.4	0.5	105.1	1.4	106.6	1.4	101.1	2.3
2024	108.4	3.0	104.6	1.2	107.2	2.0	109.7	2.9	102.8	1.7
2024/ Q2	107.2	2.9	103.7	0.8	106.2	1.8	108.5	3.0	102.2	1.9
Q3	107.9	3.0	104.3	1.0	106.7	1.8	108.8	2.2	102.4	1.3
Q4	109.1	3.1	105.1	1.2	108.4	2.3	110.6	3.1	103.0	1.6
2025/ Q1	109.3	3.4	105.3	1.8	107.6	2.3	110.7	3.4	103.6	2.2
2024/ Mar.	106.4	2.4	103.3	0.5	105.5	1.1	107.9	2.2	101.3	2.1
Apr.	107.2	2.8	103.1	0.3	106.1	1.5	108.5	3.1	102.0	1.9
May	107.2	2.7	103.8	0.8	106.2	1.6	108.6	3.1	102.4	2.0
June	107.3	3.2	104.2	1.2	106.2	2.1	108.5	2.8	102.3	1.8
July	107.9	3.1	104.3	1.2	106.7	1.7	109.0	2.8	102.4	1.4
Aug.	107.9	3.0	104.3	1.0	107.0	2.0	109.2	2.2	102.4	1.3
Sep.	107.8	2.8	104.2	0.8	106.5	1.9	108.3	1.6	102.5	1.3
Oct.	108.9	3.1	104.4	0.5	107.6	1.9	110.5	3.4	102.7	1.4
Nov.	109.2	3.1	105.1	1.3	108.5	2.6	110.5	2.9	102.9	1.4
Dec.	109.3	3.1	105.9	1.9	109.0	2.3	110.9	3.1	103.3	1.8
2025/ Jan.	109.0	3.5	105.4	1.7	107.9	2.5	110.3	3.6	103.5	2.0
Feb.	109.0	3.3	105.3	1.9	107.0	2.2	110.5	3.3	103.5	2.1
Mar.	109.9	3.3	105.2	1.8	108.0	2.4	111.2	3.1	103.7	2.4
Apr.	110.5	3.1	105.4	2.2	108.9	2.6	111.6	2.9	104.4	2.4

	Leasing and rental		Advertising services		Other services		Services with high labor cost ratio		Services with low labor cost ratio	
		Yearly change		Yearly change		Yearly change		Yearly change		Yearly change
Weight	57.8	-	41.7	-	371.7	-	538.0	-	462.0	-
CY 2022	102.8	2.9	110.4	2.2	102.2	1.6	101.4	0.9	103.3	2.3
2023	106.1	3.2	110.1	-0.3	105.7	3.4	103.6	2.2	105.6	2.2
2024	109.3	3.0	113.5	3.1	109.8	3.9	106.6	2.9	108.5	2.7
FY 2022	103.6	3.3	110.4	1.5	102.9	2.1	101.8	1.2	103.8	2.4
2023	106.8	3.1	110.4	0.0	106.5	3.5	104.2	2.4	106.2	2.3
2024	110.1	3.1	114.4	3.6	111.1	4.3	107.5	3.2	109.3	2.9
2024/ Q2	109.3	3.4	110.9	2.8	109.7	3.8	106.7	3.0	107.9	2.9
Q3	109.9	2.9	110.8	5.3	110.9	4.4	107.0	2.9	108.8	2.8
Q4	110.5	3.0	119.4	3.4	111.6	4.5	108.0	3.3	110.5	3.0
2025/ Q1	110.8	3.0	116.3	2.9	112.2	4.8	108.5	3.5	110.2	3.1
2024/ Mar.	107.9	3.0	120.2	2.1	107.7	3.2	105.0	2.2	108.0	2.6
Apr.	109.2	4.0	113.0	0.9	109.7	3.8	106.5	2.8	108.0	2.8
May	109.3	3.1	108.5	1.4	109.7	3.5	106.7	3.0	107.8	2.5
June	109.3	3.1	111.2	6.3	109.7	4.1	106.8	3.1	107.8	3.2
July	109.9	3.1	111.8	5.7	110.7	4.3	106.9	2.9	108.9	3.2
Aug.	109.7	2.6	107.6	5.6	111.1	4.3	107.1	3.0	108.8	2.8
Sep.	110.1	3.0	113.0	4.6	110.8	4.4	107.0	2.9	108.7	2.5
Oct.	110.6	3.1	118.6	4.3	111.4	4.5	107.8	3.4	110.1	2.9
Nov.	110.3	2.8	119.7	2.8	111.9	4.7	108.0	3.3	110.7	3.0
Dec.	110.6	3.2	120.0	3.2	111.5	4.3	108.1	3.2	110.7	3.0
2025/ Jan.	110.7	3.1	113.4	3.9	111.7	4.8	108.3	3.5	109.7	3.4
Feb.	111.1	3.3	111.6	1.7	112.2	4.8	108.5	3.6	109.7	3.0
Mar.	110.6	2.5	123.9	3.1	112.6	4.5	108.8	3.6	111.2	3.0
Apr.	110.9	1.6	114.9	1.7	114.4	4.3	110.2	3.5	110.9	2.7

The next monthly report will be released on Wednesday, June 25, 2025.

Reference: Wholesale Trade, and Business Enterprise Research and Development Index
(Preliminary Figures for the First Quarter of CY2025)

CY2020 = 100, %

	Weight	Index	Previous quarter	Yearly change	Previous quarter	Quarterly change	Previous quarter
All items (including Wholesale trade, and Business enterprise research and development)	1,278.7	112.7	r 112.3	3.7	r 3.5	0.4	r 1.4
Wholesale trade	197.0	130.0	r 128.5	5.1	r 5.2	1.2	r 2.5
Wholesale trade (Textile and apparel)	8.3	130.2	r 132.8	9.4	r 7.6	-2.0	r 2.2
Wholesale trade (Food and beverages)	30.2	143.3	r 138.7	11.0	r 8.0	3.3	r 7.2
Wholesale trade (Building materials, minerals & metals, etc.)	48.1	135.3	r 133.0	5.4	r 5.1	1.7	r 2.3
Wholesale trade (Machinery and equipment)	56.5	121.8	r 121.9	3.2	r 3.7	-0.1	r 2.5
Wholesale trade (Miscellaneous goods)	53.9	126.4	r 125.0	2.4	r 5.0	1.1	r 0.0
Business enterprise research and development	81.7	112.8	r 112.3	3.8	r 3.7	0.4	0.4

(Developments in Price Index)

